

# TGK

## SPECIAL STEEL PVT. LTD.



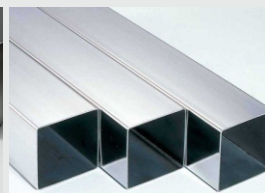
*The name you can trust...*



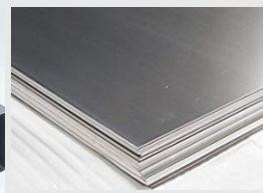
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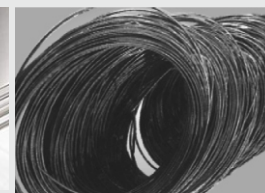
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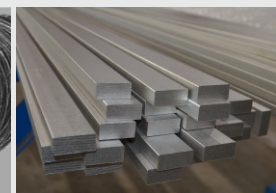
*Square*



*Sheets*



*Coils*



*Flats*





**TGK**  
SPECIAL STEEL PVT. LTD.

M/S TGK Special Steel Private Limited is a joint venture company between Kushal Metal & Steel Industries and M/S Tiangong International Company Limited, established in 2012, where TG means Tiangong and K stands for Kushal Metal. M/S TGK Special Steel Private Limited is in the business of providing high quality tool steel for the Indian tool and die steel industry. We would like to introduce our parent organizations.

M/S Tiangong International Company Limited was established in August 1981 at Danyang, Danbei, Jiangsu, the "Hometown of Chinese Tools", located in the Yangtze River Delta and Shanghai Economic Circle Corridor. It covers an area of 1.3 million square meters and currently employs more than 3,000 people.. It was listed on the main board of the Hong Kong Stock Exchange in 2007. With total assets of nearly 10 billion yuan, the company is China's largest manufacturer of premium special steel, cutting tools and titanium alloys. According to SMR reports it is the second largest manufacturers of Tool steel in the world.

Tiangong mainly produces High speed steel(HSS), HSS cutting tools and steel. It is the largest manufacturer of High speed steel and HSS cutting tools in the world as per SMR reports. The company has setup a complete production line for HSS die steel and cutting tools.

Tiangong produces approximately 15% of the world's total high-speed tool steel; the annual production capacity of die steel is 250,000 tons, the annual output of cutting tools is about 300 million pieces, and the annual production capacity of titanium alloys is 10,000 tons. The four main products are widely used in aviation, automobiles, marine, high-speed trains, petrochemicals, and mechanical processing.

Kushal Metal & Steel Industries was founded as Dinesh hardware mart in 1968 and gradually in 1987 Kushal Metal & Steel industries was created. Kushal Metal and Steel Industries has been serving the Indian tool room industry for more than 40 years.

#### **TGK Special Steel deals in the following tool steels**

##### **High Speed Steel**

M2, TGM2A, TGM2B, M35, M35A, M42, W9, 4241, 4341

##### **Hot Die Steel**

H13, TGEI3, TGGPI3, TGE23, H11, H11M, TGGPI1, 1.2367 SUP, H10, H21, 1.2714

##### **Cold Work Steel**

D2, D3, O1, S7, A2, A8M, 1.2767, TSFD2, TSFDC53,

##### **Powder Metallurgy in High Speed Steel & Die Steel**

TPM330, TPM558, TPM638, TPM6711, TPMM4, TSFD2, TSFDC53

##### **Plastic Mould Steel**

1.2311, 1.2738 (HH), 1.2316, 1.2083 ESR, TGP80, PHX SUPRA

##### **Titanium Products**

Gr1, Gr2, Gr3, Gr4, Gr5, Gr6, Gr7, Gr9, Gr11, Gr12, Gr 23

##### **Cutting Tools**

HSS Cutting Tools, Carbide Cutting Tools

To Service you better and to cater to all your needs we are expanding our network of representatives, branches and warehouses across India. We are at present located in **Mumbai, Bhiwandi & Ahmedabad**, we will soon be opening a branch in **Bangalore & Delhi**.

With our Hitech Warehouses in **Mumbai, Bhiwandi & Ahmedabad**; We can reach every part of India on time every time.

#### **An overview of our ware houses we have the following infrastructure:**

- **Cranes** - 25 ton's - 1 No, 15 Ton's - 3 Nos., 10 Ton's - 5 Nos. , 5 Tons's - 5 Nos.
- **Vertical Band Saw Machine** - 6 Nos. (Max 2500 x 1500, 2500 x 700)
- **Horizontal bandsaw Machine** - 16 Nos. ( Max 2200 x 1000, 800 x 800, 550 x 300, 650 x 500, 360 x 360, 350 x 300, 260 x 260)
- **Circular Saw** - (4000 mm x 100 mm)
- **Magnet Lifter** - 3 Ton's, 2 Ton's, 1 Ton, 500 Kg.

#### **Machine Shop:**

- **Surface Grinder** - (Max 1300x2100)
- **Rotary Grinder** - (32" Across Corners)
- **Plano Miller** - (1400x2300 max)





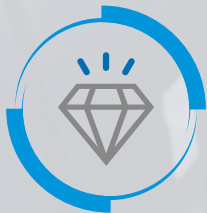
## **OUR VISION**

- Innovate and provide Best Steel Grades from reputed manufacturers around world
- Open up branches across India
- Contribute to India's Growth
- Provide value added services – material machining, cut pieces & tailor made material



## **OUR MISSION**

- Our main aim is to provide quality tool steel for manufacturing units/tool rooms across India
- Provide service & material to take our clients into a non inventory module
- Being the first choice for our customers



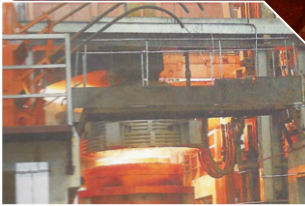
## **CORE VALUES**

- **Accountability:** We accept our individual and team responsibilities and we meet our commitments. We take responsibility for our performance in all of our decisions and actions.
- **Co-operation:** Good mutual cooperation across positions and departments is the basis for a pleasant working atmosphere in which employees feel good about themselves and what they are doing. The outmoded oppositions between production and maintenance, factory and administration, production and sales no longer have any places. A modern company must be based on teamwork and mutual trust, on striving together for continuous improvement.
- **Empowerment:** To empower our talented people to take the initiative and to do what's right.
- **Innovation:** We are creative in delivering value to our fellow associates, customers, shareowners, manufacturers and the community. We anticipate change and capitalize on the many opportunities that arise.
- **Leadership:** We encourage leadership among employees to develop and maintain a talent pool.
- **Life, Health and Environment:** We seek to improve our wellbeing, our working conditions and the surroundings in which we live in.
- **Open communication:** All team members are encouraged to openly share their opinions and views.
- **Positive Change:** Embracing and capitalizing on change, recognizing that every employee must be empowered to stimulate continuous improvement in all aspects of our business.
- **Professionalism:** We strive to fulfill our responsibilities to the highest possible standards throughout.
- **Teamwork:** Our team is supportive of each other's efforts, loyal to one another, and care for each other both personally and professionally.





**ELECTRIC ARC FURNACE**



**LADLE FINERY**



**ELECTRIC ARC FURNACE**



**VOD**



**ELECTRIC ANNEALING FURNACE**



**ELECTROSLAG REMELTING**



**HSS INGOT CASTING**

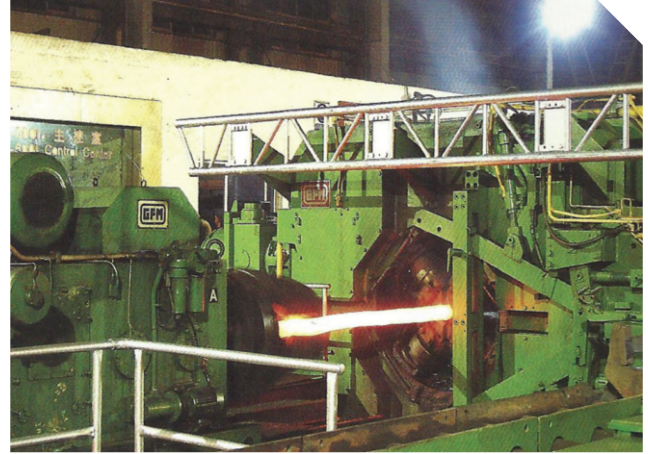


**RADIAL FORGING**

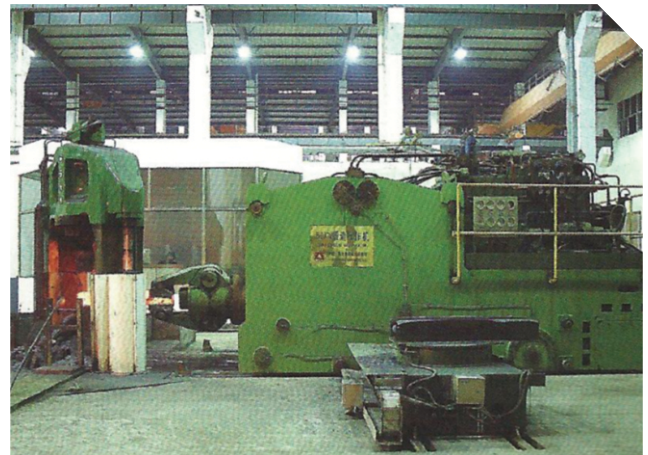




SX32 - 500T **PRECISION FORGING MACHINE**



1250 TON **QUICK FORGING MACHINE**



1250 TON **QUICK FORGING MACHINE**



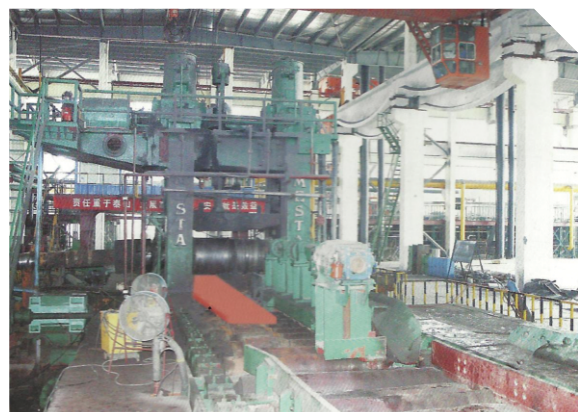
2000 TON **QUICK FORGING MACHINE**





**TGK**  
SPECIAL STEEL PVT. LTD.

## FLAT BAR **ROLLING**







## ULTRASONIC INSPECTING



## LAB



DIGITAL **ROCKWELL**  
**HARDNESS**



ELECTRONIC  
**BRINELL HARDNESS**

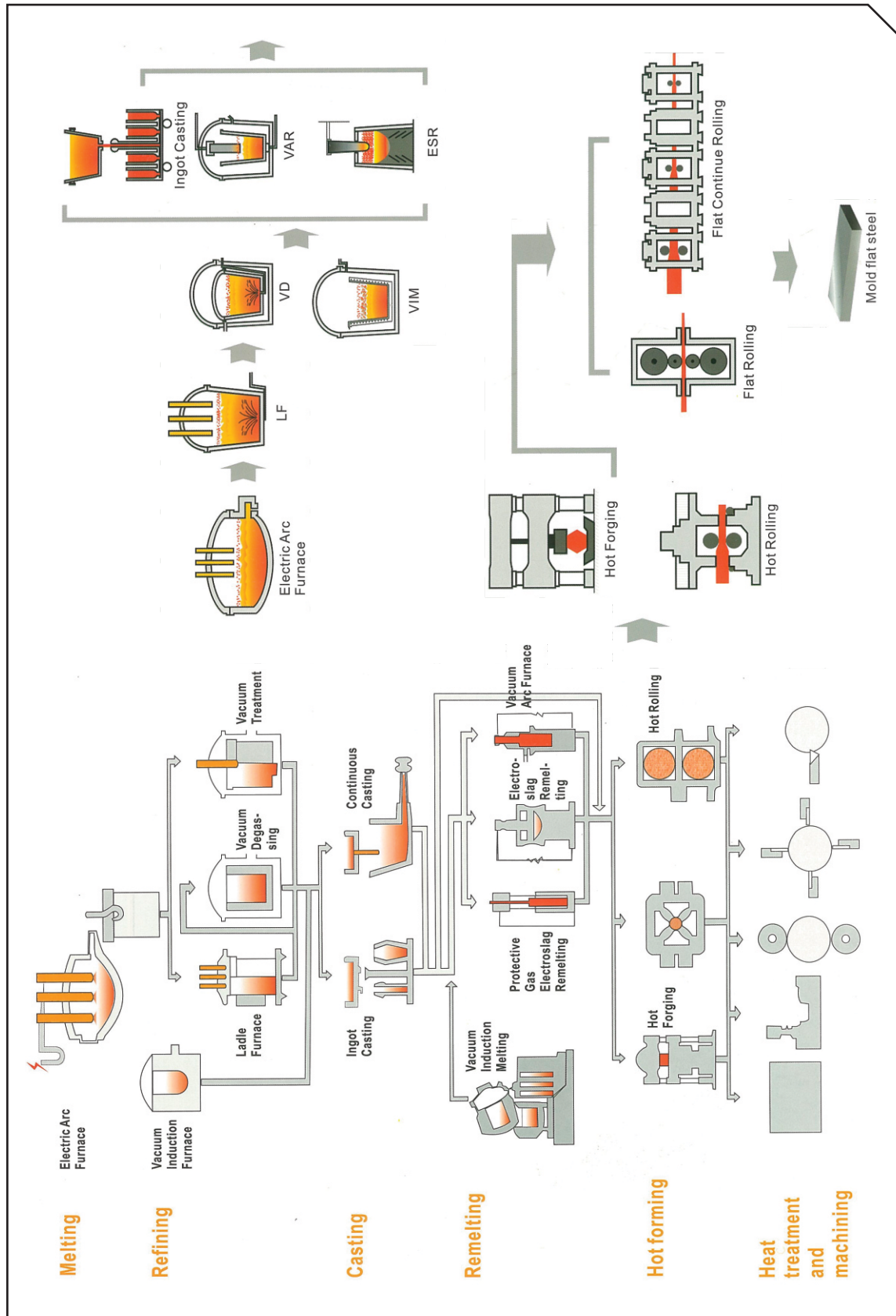


TYPE 2206 **SURFACE ROUGHNESS**  
**MEASURING APPARATUS**

AMERICAN AND SWISS SPECTROMETERS CONTENT OF  
**W, MO, CR, V, CO, S, P, N, NB AND SO ON.**



## PRODUCTION FLOW







# HIGH SPEED STEEL

## TG M2

(DIN-1.3343)

## TG M2A

(Sp. Grade or taps)

## TG M2B

(Sp. Grade for hobs & broaches)

### STEEL PROPERTIES

**M2A** M2A has Lower Carbon than M2 making it tougher than M2 and has added Niobium to obtain high strength and toughness.

**M2B** Favourable Tenacity, High red hardness and excellent abrasion resistance

### APPLICATIONS

**M2A** This grade is especially suitable for tabs of tread tools

**M2B** Due to favourable hardness and abrasion resistance, its mainly used to fabricate tools to cut materials which are difficult to be cut. It is used as various cutting tools, for example, drilling bits, screws taps, milling cutters, drawing tools, roller cutters etc.

### SIMILAR STEEL GRADE

| CHINA       | BRAZIL   | AUSTRIA | GERMANY | SLOVANIA | JAPAN   |        |       |
|-------------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|--------|-------|
| TG          | VILLARES | BOHLER  | DEW     | RAVNE    | HITACHI | NIPPON | SANYO |
| <b>TGM2</b> | VW/M2    | S600    | 1.3343  | BRM2     | YXMI    | H5I    | QH5I  |

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| Indian     | Chemical Analysis Typical Value % (Min - Max) |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | Delivery Condition |          |
|------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------|
| IS         | C   | S         | P         | Si        | Mn        | Cr        | Mo        | V         | W         | Nb        | Heat Treatment     | Hardness |
| <b>M2</b>  | 0.86-0.94                                     | <0.03     | <0.03     | 0.20-0.45 | 0.20-0.40 | 3.80-4.50 | 4.70-5.20 | 1.70-2.10 | 5.90-6.70 | ***       | Annealed           | <255 HB  |
| <b>M2A</b> | 0.83-0.85                                     | Max 0.010 | Max 0.030 | 0.30-0.40 | 0.20-0.40 | 3.90-4.20 | 4.80-4.85 | 1.80-1.90 | 6.00-6.20 | 0.10-0.20 | Annealed           | <255 HB  |
| <b>M2B</b> | 0.89  | <0.03     | <0.026    | 0.30-0.40 | 0.20-0.40 | 4.15      | 4.80      | 1.90      | 6.20      | 0.10-0.20 | Annealed           | <255 HB  |

### PRODUCTION PROCESS

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → BLOOM IN FOLLOWING MACHINE :  
QUICK FORGING (12.5MN), HAMMER, PRECISION FORGING

→ Precision Forging :  $\Phi$  81 - 255mm  
Hot Rolled & Annealed Peeled (HRAP) :  $\Phi$  14.5 - 80.0mm  
Cold Drawn / Sand Blasted (Coil) :  $\Phi$  1.0 -13.5mm  
Cold Drawn / Centreless Ground :  $\Phi$  1.0 -14.4mm

**UNDER ANNEALED CONDITION :**

Hardness : HB205-255

**REDUCTION RATIO :**

As 1:4 or 1:5

**DELIVERY STATUS :**

As Cold drawn / Hot rolled / forged, in annealed condition.

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Centreless Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Peeled & Polish Bar | Forged & Turned bar   | Coil                |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| $\Phi$ 1.0 - 14.4mm              | $\Phi$ 14.5 - 80.0mm           | $\Phi$ 81.0 - 255.0mm | $\Phi$ 1.0 - 13.5mm |

### SIZE: FLATS

| Thickness   | Width       |
|-------------|-------------|
| 5mm - 205mm | 5mm - 810mm |

### SIZE: SQUARES

4mm to 100mm

### SIZE: SHEETS

| Thickness     | Width | Length |
|---------------|-------|--------|
| 0.5mm to 12mm | 810mm | 2500mm |

### HEAT TREATMENT

#### ANNEALING :

Annealing temperature: 860-880°C, keep this temperature by 2-4 hours, then cooling to 600°C in the speed of less than 30°C/h if after cold drawn precess, suggest and stress relieving annealing process. Under the temperature of 600-700°C, keep this temperature by 2 hours. Quenching & Tempering (salt bath).

#### QUENCHING :

Pre-heating in two steps :

Heating temperature under : 400-500°C and 850-900°C

Austenitizing temperature : 1185-1225°C

Heating coefficient 10-15 sec/mm, quenching under 580-620°C, then cooling to room temperature.

#### TEMPERING :

Tempering temperature under : 540-560°C, tempering 3 times, each time 1 hour, then cooling to room temperature.



# HIGH SPEED STEEL

## TG M35 | TG M35A

(DIN-1.3243) | (Special for taps)

### STEEL PROPERTIES

This kind steel is suitable for conditions involving thermal stresses and discontinuous cutting. Heavy-duty milling cutters of all kinds, gear cutter, highly stressed twist drills and taps, profile knives, machining of high-strength material, broaches.

**M35A** - Favourable tenacity, high red hardness and excellent abrasion resistance

### APPLICATIONS

It is one of the W-Mo Co hss grade with good cutting character. The res hardness, hot hardness and wearing resistance are all better than W6M05Cr4V2.

M35A - M35A is suitable for fabricating various abrasion resistant and impact resistant tools for powerful cutting high level trimming dies, screw dies, tools of complicated shapes requiring tenacity, reamers milling cutters, punches etc. Mainly used for as roller cutters, drawing tools, end mills, Etc

### SIMILAR STEEL GRADE

| CHINA | BRAZIL   | AUSTRIA | GERMANY | SLOVANIA | JAPAN   |        |
|-------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|--------|
| TG    | VILLARES | BOHLER  | DEW     | RAVNE    | HITACHI | NIPPON |
| TGM35 | VKSE     | S700    | 1.3245  | BRCMO    | YXM4    | HM35   |

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| Indian      | Chemical Analysis Typical Value % (Min - Max) |       |        |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | Delivery Condition |          |
|-------------|---|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------|
| IS          | C   | S     | P      | Si        | Mn        | Cr        | Mo        | V         | W         | Co        | Heat Treatment     | Hardness |
| <b>M35</b>  | 0.88-0.96                                     | <0.03 | <0.03  | 0.20-0.45 | 0.20-0.40 | 3.80-4.50 | 4.70-0.52 | 1.70-2.00 | 6.00-6.70 | 4.55-5.50 | Annealed           | <255 HB  |
| <b>M35A</b> | 0.91  | <0.03 | <0.022 | 0.20-0.45 | 0.20-0.40 | 4.0       | 4.8       | 1.92      | 6.00      | 4.85      | Annealed           | <255 HB  |

### NEW DEVELOPMENT M35A APPLICATION

• Suitable for fabricating various abrasion-resistant and impact-resistant tools for powerful cutting, high-level trimming dies, screw dies, tools of complicated shapes requiring tenacity, reamers, milling cutters, punches, etc. • Mainly used as roller cutters, drawing tools, end mills, etc.

### PRODUCTION PROCESS

EF → LF → VD → ESR → BLOOM IN FOLLOWING MACHINE :  
QUICK FORGING (12.5MN), HAMMER, PRECISION FORGING

Precision Forging :  $\phi$  81 - 255mm  
Hot Rolled & Annealed Peeled (HRAP) :  $\phi$  14.5 - 80.0mm  
Cold Drawn / Sand Blasted (Coil) :  $\phi$  1.0 - 13.5mm  
Cold Drawn / Centreless Ground :  $\phi$  1.0 - 14.4mm

**UNDER ANNEALED CONDITION :**  
Hardness : HB205-255

**REDUCTION RATIO :**  
As 1:4 or 1:5

**DELIVERY STATUS :**  
As Cold drawn / Hot rolled / forged, in annealed condition.

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Centreless Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Peeled & Polish Bar | Forged & Turned bar   | Coil                |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| $\phi$ 1.0 - 14.4mm              | $\phi$ 14.5 - 80.0mm           | $\phi$ 81.0 - 255.0mm | $\phi$ 1.0 - 13.5mm |

### SIZE: FLATS

| Thickness   | Width       |
|-------------|-------------|
| 5mm - 150mm | 5mm - 810mm |

### SIZE: SQUARES

4mm to 100mm

### SIZE: SHEETS

| Thickness     | Width | Length |
|---------------|-------|--------|
| 0.5mm to 12mm | 810mm | 2500mm |

### HEAT TREATMENT

**ANNEALING :** Annealing temperature: 860-880°C, keep this temperature by 2-4 hours, then cooling to 600°C in the speed of less than 30°C/h if after cold drawn process, suggest and stress relieving annealing process. Under the temperature of 600-700°C, keep this temperature by 2 hours. Quenching & Tempering (salt bath).

#### QUENCHING :

*Pre-heating in two steps :*

Heating temperature under : 400-500°C and 850-900°C

Austenitizing temperature : 1180-1220°C

Heating coefficient 10-15sec/mm, quenching under 580-620°C, then cooling to room temperature

**TEMPERING :** Tempering temperature under : 540-560°C, tempering 3 times, each time 1 hour, then cooling to room temperature.





# HIGH SPEED STEEL

## TG M42

### SMELTING METHOD

15T intermediate frequency furnace (EAF+LF+VD+ESR)

### MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

High steel hardness, reaching 68HRC after quenching and tempering, favorable hot hardening, capable of manufacturing various complicated tools with high precision.

### MAJOR APPLICATIONS

- Capable of manufacturing abrasion resistant and impact resistant tools for various types of powerful cutting.
- High-level trimming dies, screw dies, formed punches of complicated shapes requiring tenacity, etc.;
- Scrapers, hobs, drilling bits, etc.
- Cold forging molds.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C       | Si  | Mn      | W    | Cr      | Mo   | V    | Co   | P       | S       |
|---------|-----|---------|------|---------|------|------|------|---------|---------|
| 1.08    | 0.3 | 0.3     | 1.45 | 3.95    | 9.40 | 1.15 | 7.85 | ≤ 0.020 | ≤ 0.001 |
| O (ppm) |     | N (ppm) |      | H (ppm) |      |      |      |         |         |
| ≤ 1.08  |     | ≤ 100   |      | ≤ 2.5   |      |      |      |         |         |

### PHYSICAL PROPERTY

| Room temperature density (Kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Specific heat of room temperature (J/Kg.K) | 200°C thermal conductivity (W/mK) | Elastic modulus (N/mm <sup>2</sup> ) | Linear expansivity (x10 <sup>-6</sup> /K) |            |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------|
|   |  |                                   |                                      | 20 ~ 200°C                                | 20 ~ 400°C |
| 8.01  | 460  | 19.00                             | 220,000                              | 10.8                                      | 11.6       |

ULTRASONIC FLAW DETECTION: As per SEPI921 D/d or customer requirements.

### PURITY

| Class A |        | Class B |        | Class C |        | Class D |        |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse |
| 0.5     | 0.5    | 0.5     | 0.5    | 0.5     | 0.5    | 0.5     | 0.5    |

DELIVERY STATUS : Delivery under balling annealing state, delivery hardness ≤269HB.

### PRODUCTION PROCESS

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → BLOOM IN FOLLOWING MACHINE :  
QUICK FORGING (12.5MN), HAMMER, PRECISION FORGING

- Precision Forging : Φ 81 - 255mm
- Hot Rolled & Annealed Peeled (HRAP) : Φ 14.5 - 80.0mm
- Cold Drawn / Sand Blasted (Coil) : Φ 1.0 -13.5mm
- Cold Drawn / Centreless Ground : Φ 1.0 -14.4mm

UNDER ANNEALED CONDITION :  
Hardness : HB205-255

REDUCTION RATIO :  
As 1:4 or 1:5

DELIVERY STATUS :  
As Cold drawn / Hot rolled / forged, in annealed condition.

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Centreless Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Peeled & Polish Bar | Forged & Turned bar | Coil           |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Φ 1.0 - 14.4mm                   | Φ 14.5 - 80.0mm                | Φ 81.0 - 255.0mm    | Φ 1.0 - 13.5mm |

### SIZE: FLATS

| Thickness   | Width       |
|-------------|-------------|
| 5mm - 150mm | 5mm - 810mm |

### SIZE: SQUARES

|              |
|--------------|
| 4mm to 100mm |
|--------------|

### SIZE: SHEETS

| Thickness     | Width | Length |
|---------------|-------|--------|
| 0.5mm to 12mm | 810mm | 2500mm |

### THERMAL TREATMENT

#### Softening Annealing

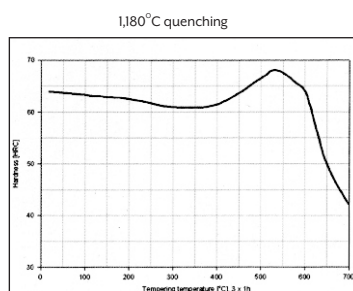
Heating to 850°C for heat insulation; cooling to 550°C slowly and then removing from the furnace

#### Quenching

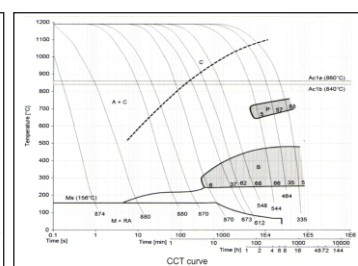
1,175-1,180°C quenching; high-speed gas quenching or hot oil cooling

#### Tempering

Tempering temperature 540-570°C, at least three times of tempering



Tempering temperature and hardness relation curve





# HIGH SPEED STEEL

## TG W9

### CHARACTERISTIC

It is current has developed in our country. Its service performance is equal to that of W18Cr4V(T1) and W6Mo5Cr4V2(M2).

### APPLICATIONS

Can be used to produce different kinds of too instead of W18 and M2.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| Indian    | Chemical Analysis Typical Value % (Min - Max) |       |       |      |      |     |      |      |      |      |       | Delivery Condition |          |
|-----------|---|-------|-------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-------|--------------------|----------|
| IS        | C   | S     | P     | Si   | Mn   | Ni  | Cr   | Mo   | V    | W    | other | Heat Treatment     | Hardness |
| <b>W9</b> | 0.82  | ≤0.02 | ≤0.03 | 0.30 | 0.30 | *** | 4.10 | 3.00 | 1.50 | 9.00 | ***   | Annealed           | ≤ HB255  |

### PRODUCTION PROCESS

#### ROUND BAR:

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → (5 TONS HAMMER) → 
 

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Forged Annealed & Turned<br>Hot Rolled & Annealed Peeled (HRAP)<br>Cold Drawn / Centreless Ground | : φ 81.0 - 1500mm<br>: φ 14.5 - 80.0mm → ANNEALED CONDITION<br>: φ 1.0 - 14.4mm |
|---|---|

#### FLAT BAR:

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → FORGED → HOT ROLLED (850) → ANNEALED CONDITION

#### UT STANDARD :

SEP 1921, (DEC.84)E/e

#### REDUCTION RATIO :

As 1:4 or 1:5

#### DELIVERY STATUS :

Soft annealed max. ≤ 255HB

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Annealed & Peeled Bard | Forged + Annealed + Turned Bar |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| φ 1.0 - 14.4mm        | φ 14.5 - 80.0mm                   | φ 81.0 - 1500mm                |

### SIZE: HOT ROLLED FLAT BARS / SAND BLASTED & MACHINED STRAIGHT

| Thickness   | Width        |
|-------------|--------------|
| 5mm - 410mm | 10mm - 810mm |

### HEAT TREATMENT CONDITION

Hardening Temperature : 1190-1230°C

Quenching Medium : oil & salt bath

Tempering Temperature : 540-560°C

Tempering Times : 3times

Tempering Hardness : 63-65HRC.



# LOWER ALLOY HIGH SPEED STEEL

## TG 4241 / 4341

### STEEL PROPERTIES

It is mainly used to produce drill, tap, saw bit and high efficiency wood tool.

### APPLICATIONS

It is an economical low alloy high-speed steel with good red hardness, good toughness and thermal plasticity. It is generally used soft and moderate intensity metal.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| (Special grade) | C         | S       | P       | Si        | Mn        | Cr        | Mo        | V         | W         |
|-----------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>TG4241</b>   | 0.90-0.95 | ≤ 0.020 | ≤ 0.030 | 0.80-1.20 | 0.25-0.40 | 4.00-4.50 | 1.00-1.20 | 0.80-1.00 | 1.80-2.50 |
| <b>TG4341</b>   | 0.83-0.93 | ≤ 0.020 | ≤ 0.030 | 0.70-1.00 | 0.20-0.40 | 3.80-4.40 | 2.50-3.50 | 1.20-1.80 | 3.50-4.50 |

### PRODUCTION PROCESS

EHF → LF → VD → ESR → BLOOM IN FOLLOWING MACHINE :  
QUICK FORGING (12.5MN), HAMMER, PRECISION FORGING

|                                     |                   |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Precision Forging                   | : Φ 81 - 255mm    |
| Hot Rolled & Annealed Peeled (HRAP) | : Φ 14.5 - 80.0mm |
| Cold Drawn / Sand Blasted (Coil)    | : Φ 1.0 -13.5mm   |
| Cold Drawn / Centreless Ground      | : Φ 1.0 -14.4mm   |

**UNDER ANNEALED CONDITION :**

Hardness : HB205-255

**REDUCTION RATIO :**

As 1:4 or 1:5

**DELIVERY STATUS :**

As Cold drawn / Hot rolled / forged, in annealed condition.

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Centreless Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Peeled & Polish Bar | Forged & Turned bar | Coil           |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Φ 1.0 - 14.4mm                   | Φ 14.5 - 80.0mm                | Φ 81.0 - 255.0mm    | Φ 1.0 - 13.5mm |

### SIZE: FLATS

| Thickness   | Width       |
|-------------|-------------|
| 5mm - 150mm | 5mm - 810mm |

### SIZE: SQUARES

|              |
|--------------|
| 4mm to 100mm |
|--------------|

### SIZE: SHEETS

| Thickness     | Width | Length |
|---------------|-------|--------|
| 0.5mm to 12mm | 810mm | 2500mm |

### HEAT TREATMENT

**ANNEALING :** Annealing temperature: 860-880°C, keep this temperature by 2-4 hours, then cooling to 600°C in the speed of less than 30°C/h If after cold drawn process, suggest add stress relieving annealing process Under the temperature of 600-700°C, keep this temperature by 2 hours. Quenching & Tempering (salt bath)

### QUENCHING :

**Pre-heating in two steps :**

Heating temperature under : 400-500°C and 850-900°C

Austenitizing temperature : 1150-1180°C

TG4241 austenitizing temperature: 1160°C-1190°C

Heating coefficient 10-15 sec/mm, quenching under 580-620°C, then cooling to room temperature.

Quenching temperature difference in 5-10°C between TGM2, TGM2A;

TGM2A's quenching temperature is higher than TGM2

### TEMPERING :

Tempering temperature under : 540-560°C, tempering 3 times, each time 1 hour, then cooling to room temperature.





## POWDER STEEL SERIES

### PRODUCT CATALOGUE





## POWDER STEEL SERIES

### COMPARISON TABLE

| No. | TG Grade |        |          |             |       |           |               |      |      |      |       |      |      |
|-----|----------|--------|----------|-------------|-------|-----------|---------------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
|     |          | Bohler | Erasteel | Crucible    | ASSAB | Carpenter | AISI/DIN /JAP | C    | W    | Mo   | Cr    | V    | Co   |
| 1   | TPMM35   |        |          |             |       |           | M35           | 0.92 | 6    | 4.9  | 4.2   | 1.9  | 4.8  |
| 2   | TPMM2    |        |          |             |       |           | M2            | 0.9  | 6.1  | 4.9  | 4     | 1.83 | -    |
| 3   | TPMM3    |        |          |             |       |           | M3            | 1.06 | 6.1  | 6    | 4     | 2.5  | -    |
| 4   | TPM330   | S790   | ASP2023  |             |       |           | M3-2          | 1.3  | 6.4  | 5    | 4.1   | 3    | -    |
| 5   | TPMM4    | S690   | ASP2004  |             |       |           |               | 1.45 | 5.5  | 4.9  | 4.1   | 3.9  | -    |
| 6   | TPMM4S   | S690   | ASP2004  |             |       |           |               | 1.4  | 5.5  | 4.85 | 4.1   | 3.9  | +S   |
| 7   | TPMM42   |        |          | CPM Rex M42 |       |           |               | 1.1  | 1.35 | 9.4  | 3.85  | 1.1  | 7.95 |
| 8   | TPM638   | S590   | ASP2030  | CPM Rex 45  |       |           |               | 1.3  | 6.4  | 5    | 4.2   | 3.1  | 8.5  |
| 9   | TPM555   |        | ASP2015  | CPM Rex T15 |       |           |               | 1.63 | 12   | 0.25 | 4.25  | 4.75 | 5    |
| 10  | TPM539   |        |          |             |       |           | M48           | 1.54 | 9.6  | 5.1  | 3.8   | 3    | 9.2  |
| 11  | TPM558   | S390   | ASP2052  |             |       |           |               | 1.6  | 10.4 | 2    | 4.8   | 5    | 8    |
| 12  | TPM551I  | S290   |          |             |       |           |               | 2    | 14.3 | 2.5  | 3.8   | 5.1  | 11   |
| 13  | TPM5610  |        |          |             |       | Maxamet   |               | 2.15 | 13   | 0.45 | 4.75  | 6    | 10   |
| 14  | TPM692   | K340   |          |             |       |           |               | 2.47 | 0.9  | 3.9  | 4.25  | 8.85 | 1.9  |
| 15  | TPM380   |        | ASP2053  |             |       |           |               | 2.48 | 4.2  | 3.1  | 4.2   | 8    | -    |
| 16  | TPM671I  |        | ASP2060  |             |       |           |               | 2.3  | 6.5  | 7    | 4.2   | 6.5  | 10.5 |
| 17  | TPMB43   |        | ASP2005  |             |       |           |               | 1.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 4.2   | 4    | -    |
| 18  | TPMB13   |        |          |             |       |           |               | 0.55 | -    | 3    | 4.15  | 1    | -    |
| 19  | TPMB31   |        |          | CPM 3V      |       |           |               | 0.81 | -    | 1.35 | 7.75  | 2.8  | -    |
| 20  | TPMB32   |        |          |             |       |           | SB-WEAR       | 1.16 | 1.25 | 1.6  | 7.8   | 2.45 | -    |
| 21  | TPMB44   |        |          | CPM 4V      |       |           |               | 1.4  | -    | 3.5  | 4.7   | 3.7  | -    |
| 22  | TPMB91   |        |          | CPM 9V      |       |           |               | 1.83 | -    | 1.35 | 5.25  | 8.7  | -    |
| 23  | TPMB10IS |        |          | CPM 10V     |       |           |               | 2.5  | -    | 1.3  | 5.25  | 9.35 | -    |
| 24  | TPMD21   |        |          |             |       |           |               | 2.78 | -    | 1.1  | 25    | 2.5  | -    |
| 25  | TPMD31   |        |          |             | ELMAX |           |               | 1.7  | -    | 1    | 18    | 3    | -    |
| 26  | TPMD41A  | M390   |          |             |       |           |               | 1.9  | 0.6  | 1    | 20    | 4    | -    |
| 27  | TPMD91   |        |          | CMP S90V    |       |           |               | 2.36 | -    | 1.06 | 14.23 | 8.62 | -    |





# POWDER METALLURGY HIGH SPEED STEEL

## TPM 330

(Equivalent to ASP 2023)

### INTRODUCTION

The main characteristics of this steel are fine carbide particles, uniform distribution and good toughness. Main application: cold working parts, rollers, extrusion dies, and high-performance cutting tools.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C    | Cr   | Mo   | V    | W    |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1.28 | 4.10 | 5.00 | 3.00 | 6.40 |

### COMPARABLE STEELS

| TIANGONG | US STANDARD | ERASTEEL | BOHLER |
|----------|-------------|----------|--------|
| TPM330   | M3-2        | APS2023  | S790   |

### DELIVERY STATUS

Delivery is annealed condition, softening annealing hardness  $\leq 260\text{HB}$ .

### MICROSTRUCTURE AS POWDERED

- The carbides are small and uniformly distributed. The size of carbides  $\leq 5\mu\text{m}$  (the average size of 3 large carbides in 10 fields of view at 1000X).
- The unevenness of eutectic carbide is not more than level 1.

### ULTRASONIC FLOW DETECTION

Flaw detection standard: according to SEP1921-E/e level of flaw detection and GB/T6402-2008 level 4 of assessment or upon customer-specific requirements.

### CHEMICAL CLEANLINESS

| A    |       | B    |       | C    |       | D    |       |
|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| THIN | THICK | THIN | THICK | THIN | THICK | THIN | THICK |
| 0.5  | 0.5   | 1.5  | 1.0   | 1.5  | 1.0   | 1.5  | 1.0   |

### SOFT ANNEALING:

Heating to 860°C-900°C for 3-5h in a protective atmosphere, followed by cooling down to 500°C at 10°C/h, and then air-cooling out of the furnace.

**STRESS RELIEF ANNEALING:** Heating to 750°C-800°C for 2h, then air-cooling out of the furnace.

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Centreless Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Peeled & Polish Bar | Forged & Turned bar   | Coil                |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| $\phi$ 1.0 - 14.4mm              | $\phi$ 14.5 - 80.0mm           | $\phi$ 81.0 - 255.0mm | $\phi$ 1.0 - 13.5mm |

### SIZE: FLATS

| Thickness   | Width       |
|-------------|-------------|
| 5mm - 205mm | 5mm - 810mm |

### SIZE: SQUARES

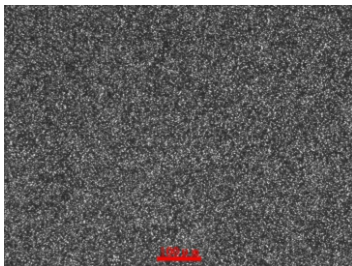
|              |
|--------------|
| 4mm to 100mm |
|--------------|

### SIZE: SHEETS

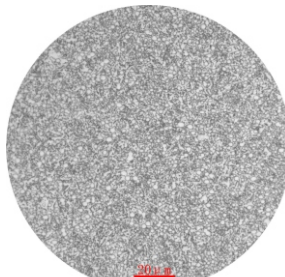
| Thickness     | Width | Length |
|---------------|-------|--------|
| 0.5mm to 12mm | 810mm | 2500mm |

### MICROSTRUCTURE AS ANNEALED

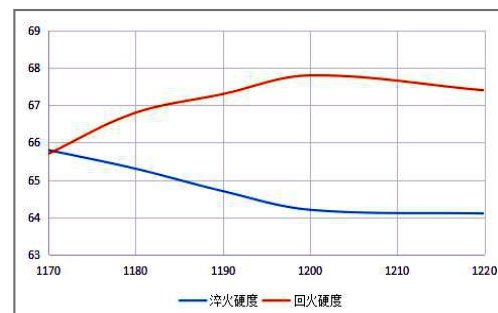
This third-generation powdered high speed steel is made by hot isostatic pressing of the nitrogen gas atomized powders followed by forging and heat treatment.



Eutectic Carbide Unevenness: 0.5  
(TPM330, 205x305mm)



Large Carbide Size: 4.9 $\mu\text{m}$   
(TPM330, 205x305mm)



Quench-Temper Curve



# POWDER METALLURGY HIGH SPEED STEEL

## TPM 558

(Equivalent to ASP 2052)

### INTRODUCTION

This steel is comparable to BÖHLER S390, high alloy, high wear resistance, high red hardness. Application areas: heavy-duty machining tools for processing steel, nickel-based and titanium alloy; can be used to produce hobs, milling cutters, and various kinds of cutting tools.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C    | Cr   | Mo   | V    | W     | Co   |
|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| 1.65 | 4.82 | 2.10 | 4.90 | 10.50 | 8.10 |

### COMPARABLE STEELS

| TIANGONG | BOHLER | ERASTEEL |
|----------|--------|----------|
| TPM558   | S390   | ASP2052  |

### DELIVERY STATUS

Delivery is annealed condition, annealing hardness  $\leq 300\text{HB}$ .

### MICROSTRUCTURE AS POWDERED

- The carbides are small and evenly distributed. The size of carbides  $\leq 5\mu\text{m}$  (the average size of 3 large carbides in 10 fields of view at 1000X).
- The unevenness of eutectic carbide is not more than level 1.

### ULTRASONIC FLOW DETECTION

Detection standard: according to SEP192I-E/e level of flaw detection and GB/T6402-2008 level 4 of assessment or upon customer-specific requirements.

### CHEMICAL CLEANLINESS

| A    |       | B    |       | C    |       | D    |       |
|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| THIN | THICK | THIN | THICK | THIN | THICK | THIN | THICK |
| 0.5  | 0.5   | 1.5  | 1.0   | 1.5  | 1.0   | 1.5  | 1.5   |

### SOFT ANNEALING

Soft annealing at  $860^{\circ}\text{C}$ - $900^{\circ}\text{C}$  for 3-5h in a protective atmosphere, followed by slow cooling down to  $500^{\circ}\text{C}$  at  $10^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{h}$ , and then air-cooling out of the furnace.

### STRESS RELIEF ANNEALING

Heating to  $750^{\circ}\text{C}$ - $800^{\circ}\text{C}$  for 2h, then air-cooling out of the furnace.

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Centreless Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Peeled & Polish Bar | Forged & Turned bar   | Coil                |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| $\Phi$ 1.0 - 14.4mm              | $\Phi$ 14.5 - 80.0mm           | $\Phi$ 81.0 - 255.0mm | $\Phi$ 1.0 - 13.5mm |

### SIZE: FLATS

| Thickness   | Width       |
|-------------|-------------|
| 5mm - 205mm | 5mm - 810mm |

### SIZE: SQUARES

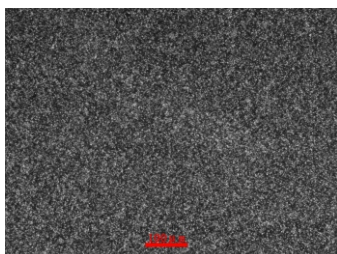
4mm to 100mm

### SIZE: SHEETS

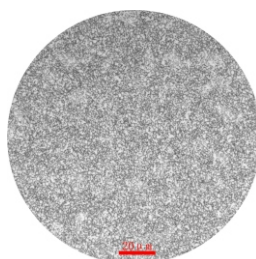
| Thickness     | Width | Length |
|---------------|-------|--------|
| 0.5mm to 12mm | 810mm | 2500mm |

### MICROSTRUCTURE AS ANNEALED

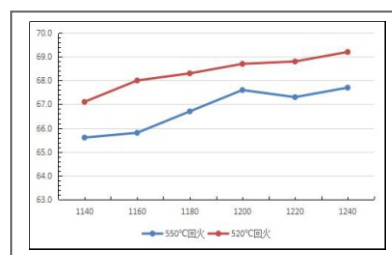
This third-generation powdered high speed steel is made by hot isostatic pressing of the gas atomized powders followed by forging and heat treatment.



Eutectic Carbide Unevenness: 0.5



Large Carbide Size:  $2.4\mu\text{m}$



Quench-Temper Curve

| QUENCHING TEMP. ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) | 1140 | 1160 | 1180 | 1200 | 1220 | 1240 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| GRAIN SIZE (LEVEL)                     | 12   | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11   |

### RECOMMENDED TEMPERATURES OF HEAT TREATMENT

| TOTAL                              | Single - Edge Cutter | Multi - Edge Cutter | Mold        |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| QUENCHING TEMP. $^{\circ}\text{C}$ | 1180 - 1200          | 1160 - 1800         | 1140 - 1160 |
| TEMPERING TEMP. $^{\circ}\text{C}$ | 540 - 560            | 540 - 560           | 540 - 560   |



# POWDER METALLURGY HIGH SPEED STEEL

## TPM 638

(Equivalent to ASP 2030)

### INTRODUCTION

This steel has high wear resistance and high compressive strength under high hardness as well as good overall hardenability, heat treatment dimensional stability and excellent anti-tempering performance. Main application areas: high-performance cutting tools, such as end mills, hobs, planers, etc.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C    | Cr  | Mo  | V   | W   | Co  |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1.28 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 8.5 |

### COMPARABLE STEELS

| TIANGONG | BOHLER | ERASTEEL |
|----------|--------|----------|
| TPM638   | S590   | ASP2030  |

### DELIVERY STATE

Delivery is annealed condition, Softening annealing hardness  $\leq 300\text{HB}$ .

### MICROSTRUCTURE AS POWDERED

- (1) The carbides are small and evenly distributed. The size of carbides  $\leq 5\mu\text{m}$  (the average size of 3 large carbides in 10 fields of view at 1000X).
- (2) The unevenness of eutectic carbide is not more than level 1.

### ULTRASONIC FLOW DETECTION

Flaw detection standard: according to SEPI921-E/e level of flaw detection and GB/T6402-2008 level 4 of assessment or upon customer-specific requirements.

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Centreless Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Peeled & Polish Bar | Forged & Turned bar          | Coil                       |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| $\phi 1.0 - 14.4\text{mm}$       | $\phi 14.5 - 80.0\text{mm}$    | $\phi 81.0 - 255.0\text{mm}$ | $\phi 1.0 - 13.5\text{mm}$ |

### SIZE: FLATS

| Thickness   | Width       |
|-------------|-------------|
| 5mm - 205mm | 5mm - 810mm |

### SIZE: SQUARES

4mm to 100mm

### SIZE: SHEETS

| Thickness     | Width | Length |
|---------------|-------|--------|
| 0.5mm to 12mm | 810mm | 2500mm |

### CHEMICAL CLEANLINESS

| A    |       | B    |       | C    |       | D    |       |
|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| THIN | THICK | THIN | THICK | THIN | THICK | THIN | THICK |
| 0.5  | 0.5   | 1.5  | 1.0   | 1.5  | 1.0   | 1.5  | 1.0   |

### SOFT ANNEALING

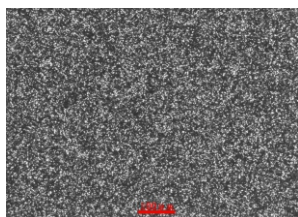
Heating to  $860^{\circ}\text{C} - 900^{\circ}\text{C}$  for 3-5h in a protective atmosphere, followed by cooling down to  $500^{\circ}\text{C}$  at  $10^{\circ}\text{C/h}$ , and then air-cooling out of the furnace.

### STRESS RELIEF ANNEALING

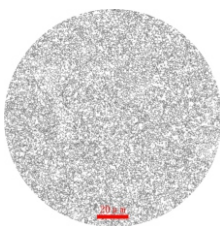
Heating to  $750^{\circ}\text{C} - 800^{\circ}\text{C}$  for 2h, then air-cooling out of the furnace.

### MICROSTRUCTURE AS ANNEALED

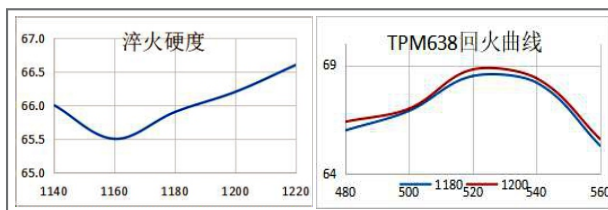
This PM HSS is made by hot isostatic pressing of the third-generation nitrogen gas atomized powders, followed by forging and heat treatment.



Eutectic Carbide Unevenness: 0 level



Large Carbide Size: 2.5um



Hardness - Quench-Tempering Temper Curve

### GRAIN SIZE VS QUENCHING TEMPERATURE:

| QUENCHING TEMP. ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) | 1140 | 1160 | 1180 | 1200 | 1220 | 1220 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| GRAIN SIZE (LEVEL)                     | 10.5 | 10.5 | 11   | 11   | 11   | 10.5 |





# POWDER METALLURGY HIGH SPEED STEEL

## TPM 6711

(Equivalent to ASP 2060)

### INTRODUCTION

TMP6711 is a very high alloyed grade for applications requiring both hot hardness and wear resistance.

### APPLICATIONS

Gear cutting tools, Broaches, Cold work tools, Bearing & other components, Taps, Drills, End mills.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C    | Cr  | Mo  | W   | Co   | V   |
|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|
| 2.30 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 10.5 | 6.5 |

### COMPARABLE STEELS

| TIANGONG | EUROPE      | GERMANY | SWEDEN   |
|----------|-------------|---------|----------|
| TPM6711  | PMHS 7-7-II | 1.3292  | ASP 2060 |

### DELIVERY STATE

Delivery is annealed condition, Softening annealing hardness  $\leq 345\text{HB}$ .

### PHYSICAL PROPERTY

| Temperature                                  | 20°C | 400°C                 | 600°C                 |
|--|------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Density g/cm <sup>3</sup> (1)                | 7.9  | 7.9                   | 7.8                   |
| Modulus of elasticity kN/mm <sup>2</sup> (2) | 250  | 222                   | 200                   |
| Thermal expansion ratio per °C (2)           | --   | $10.6 \times 10^{-6}$ | $11.1 \times 10^{-6}$ |
| Thermal conductivity W/m°C (2)               | 24   | 28                    | 27                    |
| Specific heat J/kg °C (2)                    | 420  | 510                   | 600                   |

(1) = Soft annealed (2) = Hardened 1180°C and tempered 560°C, 3x1 hour

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Centreless Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Peeled & Polish Bar | Forged & Turned bar | Coil           |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Φ 1.0 - 14.4mm                   | Φ 14.5 - 80.0mm                | Φ 81.0 - 255.0mm    | Φ 1.0 - 13.5mm |

### SIZE: FLATS

| Thickness   | Width       |
|-------------|-------------|
| 5mm - 205mm | 5mm - 810mm |

### SIZE: SQUARES

|              |
|--------------|
| 4mm to 100mm |
|--------------|

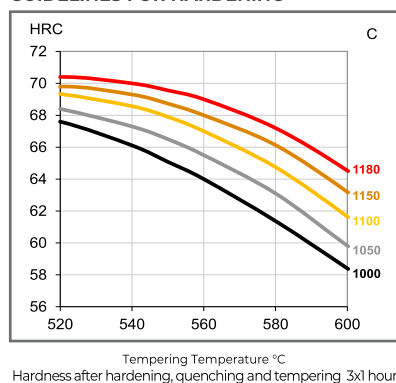
### SIZE: SHEETS

| Thickness     | Width | Length |
|---------------|-------|--------|
| 0.5mm to 12mm | 810mm | 2500mm |

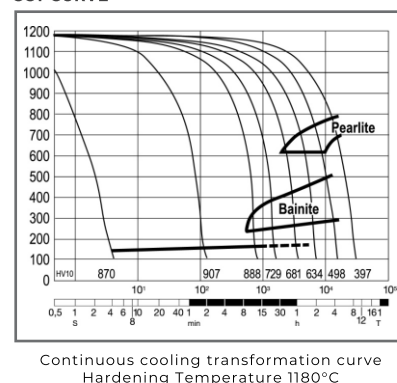
### HEAT TREATMENT

• Soft annealing in a protective atmosphere at 850-900°C for 3 hours, followed by slow cooling at 10°C/h down to 700°C, then air cooling. • Stress-relieving at 600-700°C for approximately 2 hours, slow cooling down to 500°C. • Hardening in a protective atmosphere with pre-heating in 2 steps at 450-500°C and 850-900°C and austenitising at a temperature, suitable for chosen working hardness. Cooling down to 40-50°C. • Tempering at 560°C three times for at least 1 hour each time. Cooling to room temperature (25°C) between temperings.

#### GUIDELINES FOR HARDENING



#### CCT CURVE





# POWDER METALLURGY HIGH SPEED STEEL

## TPM M4

(Equivalent to ASP 2004)

### INTRODUCTION

The powdered high speed steel with high content of vanadium has advantages of small carbide unevenness, high toughness, high hardness, and good wear resistance. Main application: Cold forging, fine punching, powder pressing C shearing machine, glass fiber-added plastic dies, etc.. Suitable for molds that bear vibration and impact load, such as deep-drawing or punching. Metal cutting blade, cold heading and extruding tool and so on.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C    | Cr   | Mo   | V    | W    |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1.33 | 4.15 | 4.60 | 3.95 | 5.60 |

### COMPARABLE STEELS

| TIANGONG | US STANDARD | ERASTEEL | BOHLER |
|----------|-------------|----------|--------|
| TPMM4    | M4          | ASP2004  | S690   |

### DELIVERY STATE

Delivery is annealed condition, annealing hardness  $\leq 280\text{HB}$ .

### MICROSTRUCTURE AS POWDERED

- The carbides are small and evenly distributed. The size of carbides  $\leq 5\mu\text{m}$  (the average size of 3 large carbides in 10 fields of view at 1000X).
- The unevenness of eutectic carbide is not more than level I.

### ULTRASONIC FLOW DETECTION

Flaw detection standard: according to SEPI921-E/e level of flaw detection and GB/T6402-2008 level 4 of assessment or upon customer-specific requirements.

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Centreless Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Peeled & Polish Bar | Forged & Turned bar          | Coil                       |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| $\phi 1.0 - 14.4\text{mm}$       | $\phi 14.5 - 80.0\text{mm}$    | $\phi 81.0 - 255.0\text{mm}$ | $\phi 1.0 - 13.5\text{mm}$ |

### SIZE: FLATS

| Thickness   | Width       |
|-------------|-------------|
| 5mm - 205mm | 5mm - 810mm |

### SIZE: SQUARES

|              |
|--------------|
| 4mm to 100mm |
|--------------|

### SIZE: SHEETS

| Thickness     | Width | Length |
|---------------|-------|--------|
| 0.5mm to 12mm | 810mm | 2500mm |

### CHEMICAL CLEANLINESS

| A    |       | B    |       | C    |       | D    |       |
|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| THIN | THICK | THIN | THICK | THIN | THICK | THIN | THICK |
| 0.5  | 0.5   | 1.5  | 1.0   | 1.5  | 1.0   | 1.5  | 1.0   |

### SOFT ANNEALING

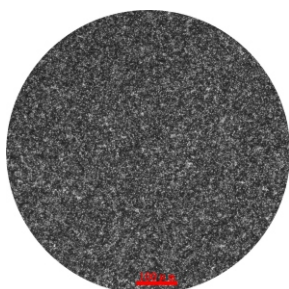
Heating to  $860^{\circ}\text{C} - 900^{\circ}\text{C}$  for 3-5h in a protective atmosphere, followed by cooling down to  $500^{\circ}\text{C}$  at  $10^{\circ}\text{C/h}$ , and then air-cooling out of the furnace.

### STRESS RELIEF ANNEALING

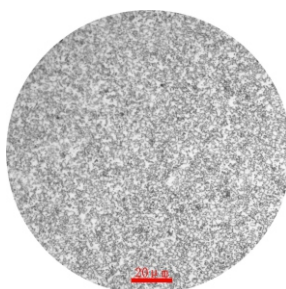
Heating to  $750^{\circ}\text{C} - 800^{\circ}\text{C}$  for 2h, then air-cooling out of the furnace.

### MICROSTRUCTURE AS ANNEALED

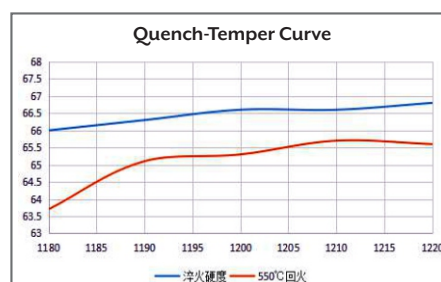
This third-generation powdered high speed steel is made by hot isostatic pressing of the nitrogen gas atomized powders followed by forging and heat treatment.



Eutectic Carbide Unevenness: 0, 100X



Large Carbide Size:  $3.3\mu\text{m}$ , 500X



Recommended quenching temperature:  $1180^{\circ}\text{C} - 1200^{\circ}\text{C}$



# HOT WORKING TOOL STEEL

## TG H13

(DIN-1.2344)

## TG H13M

(DIN-1.2345)

### STEEL PROPERTIES

High hot-wear resistance, high hot tensile strength and toughness. Good thermal conductivity and insusceptibility to hot cracking. Can be water-cooled to a limited extent.

### APPLICATIONS

Hot-work tool steel for universal use. Pressure casting dies and metal extrusion tools for processing light metals, forging dies, moulds, screws and barrels for plastic processing, nitrided ejectors, hot-shear blades. Suitable for Aluminium Extrusion Die & Aluminium Copper Forging Dies. H13 has high hard resistance and hardness. Suitable for Aluminium Extrusion Die, and Aluminium Copper forging Die.

### SIMILAR STEEL GRADE

| CHINA | BRAZIL   | AUSTRIA | GERMANY |         | SLOVANIA     | ITALY      | JAPAN   |        |       | S.KORIA | TAIWAN      |
|-------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------------|
| TG    | VILLARES | BOHLER  | DEW     | GRODITZ | RAVNE        | LUCCHINI   | HITACHI | NIPPON | SANYO | DOOSAN  | GLORIA      |
| H13   | VH13IM   | W302    | 1.2344  | 1.2344  | UTOP M02-EFS | ESKY052344 | DAC     | KDA    | QD6I  | STD 6I  | GMH13 (ESR) |

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| Indian | Chemical Analysis Typical Value % (Min - Max) |         |         |           |           |     |           |           |           |     |       | Delivery Condition |          |
|--------|---|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|-------|--------------------|----------|
| IS     | C   | S       | P       | Si        | Mn        | Ni  | Cr        | Mo        | V         | W   | other | Heat Treatment     | Hardness |
| H13    | 0.35-0.42                                     | ≤ 0.030 | ≤ 0.030 | 0.80-1.20 | 0.25-0.50 | *** | 4.80-5.50 | 1.20-1.50 | 0.85-1.15 | *** | ***   | Annealed           | ≤ HB235  |
| H13M   | 0.47-0.52                                     | ≤ 0.030 | ≤ 0.030 | 0.80-1.20 | 0.25-0.50 | *** | 4.80-5.50 | 1.20-1.50 | 0.85-1.15 | *** | ***   | Annealed           | ≤ HB235  |

### PRODUCTION PROCESS

#### ROUND BAR:

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → (5TONS HAMMER) → { Forged Annealed & Turned : ϕ 81.0 - 1500mm  
Hot Rolled & Annealed Peeled (HRAP) : ϕ 14.5 - 80.0mm → ANNEALED CONDITION  
Cold Drawn / Centreless Ground : ϕ 2.0 - 14.4mm

#### FLAT BAR:

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → FORGED → HOT ROLLED (850) → ANNEALED CONDITION

#### UT STANDARD:

SEP 1921, (DEC.84)E/e

#### REDUCTION RATIO:

As 1:4 or 1:5

#### DELIVERY STATUS:

In Annealed Condition

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Annealed & Peeled Bard | Forged + Annealed + Turned Bar |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ϕ 2.0 - 14.4mm        | ϕ 14.5 - 80.0mm                   | ϕ 81.0 - 1500mm                |

### SIZE: HOT ROLLED / FORGED FLAT BARS

| Thickness   | Width        |
|-------------|--------------|
| 5mm - 410mm | 10mm - 810mm |

### HEAT TREATMENT CONDITION

Quenching temperature : 1020-1050°C

Cooling Medium : air-cooling

Tempering temperature : 550-650°C

Tempering times : 2Times, the tempering temperature in the second time should be lower than in first time

Tempering Hardness : 47-48HRC.

| Tempering °C | 500°C | 550°C | 600°C |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| HRC          | HRC56 | HRC54 | HRC50 |





# MOLD STEEL SERIES

## TGE 21

### PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

This steel grade is a high toughness and high thermal stability hot work mold steel designed with optimized alloy composition, while also possessing high purity.

**Application field:** Suitable for various types of aluminium die-casting molds and high hardness plastic molds. Common applications include hot extrusion molds, forging molds and punches, plastic molds, etc. It is also commonly used in engine mold manufacturing.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C    | Si   | Mn   | Cr   | Mo   | V    | P       | S       |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|---------|
| 0.35 | 0.25 | 0.40 | 5.00 | 1.75 | 0.50 | ≤ 0.010 | ≤ 0.001 |

### SIZE SUPPLIED

| Product | Round (mm) | Plate (mm)             |
|---------|------------|------------------------|
| Forged  | 70~800     | (120~800) × (600~1400) |

### DELIVERY STATUS

Typical soft annealing hardness is under ≤ 220HB.

### MICROSTRUCTURE AS POWDERED

- Annealed microstructures were detected according to NADCA # 207-2016 standard to achieve acceptable tissue (ASI-AS4)
- Brand tissue: Test the strip tissue according to NADCA # 207-2016 standard to reach the acceptable level.

### MECHANICAL PROPERTY

The sample was kept at 1010-1030 °C for 30 minutes and quenched in oil. Temper at least 2 times at 560-610 °C to ensure a hardness of 45 ± 2HRC. Remove the highest and lowest values from the 5 samples and calculate the average value. The average impact value of Charpy V-notch (10\*10\*55) should be ≥ 23J.

### CHEMICAL CLEANLINESS

| Type A |       | Type B |       | Type C |       | Type D |       |
|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| THIN   | THICK | THIN   | THICK | THIN   | THICK | THIN   | THICK |
| 0.5    | 0.5   | 1.0    | 0.5   | 1.0    | 0.5   | 1.0    | 0.5   |

### SOFT ANNEALING:

Soft annealing in a protective atmosphere at 860 °C for 3-5h, followed by slow cooling at 10 °C /h down to 500°C, then air cooling.

### ULTRASONIC INSPECTION

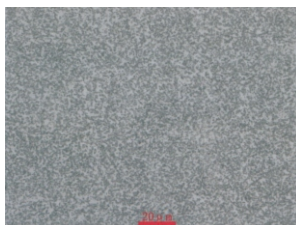
According to SEPI921-E/e standard  
According to GB/T6402-2008 standard grade 4  
According to customer requirements

### PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

- Density (p) : 7.8g/cm<sup>3</sup>
- Modulus of Elasticity (E) (KN /mm<sup>2</sup>)
- Thermal Conductivity (λ) (W/m · K)
- Thermal Expansions (α<sub>m</sub>) (X 10<sup>-6</sup>/°C)

| Temperature/°C | 25  | 400 | 600 | Temperature/°C | 25 | 400 | 600 | Temperature/°C | 20   | 400  | 600  |
|----------------|-----|-----|-----|----------------|----|-----|-----|----------------|------|------|------|
| 0.5mm to 12mm  | 210 | 180 | 145 | λ              | 31 | 31  | 32  | α <sub>m</sub> | 11.4 | 12.7 | 13.3 |

### MICROSTRUCTURE

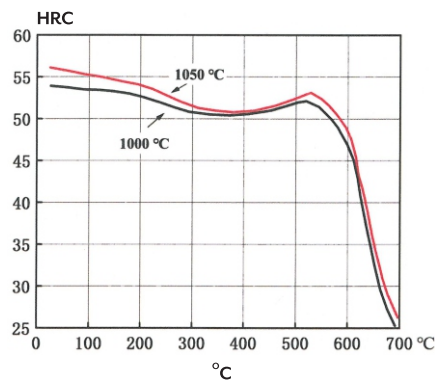


Annealed Structure: ASI

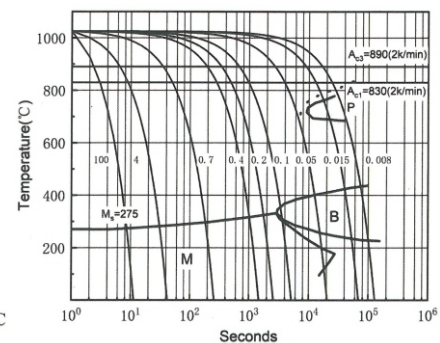


Segregation: SAI

### GUIDELINES FOR HARDENING



### CCT CURVE





# HOT WORKING TOOL STEEL

## PREMIUM GRADE TGEI3

(Similar to ORVAR 2M)

### SMELTING METHOD

EHF + LF + VD + ESR

### MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

Excellent heat resistance and crack resistance, quite high tenacity, quite high ductility, favorable isotropic, favorable processability and polishability as well as favorable dimension stability during heat treatment.

### MAJOR APPLICATIONS

• For various metal pressure casting molds, for example: automobile engine cylinder body, cylinder cover, gearbox shell molds; • Hot extrusion molds, mainly for hot extrusion of aluminium profiles; • High-quality plastic molds, for example, high abrasion resistance plastic molds for automobiles.

Equivalent Grade from BOHLER W302 ISOBLOC

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C    | Si   | Mn   | Cr  | Mo   | V    | P       | S       |
|------|------|------|-----|------|------|---------|---------|
| 0.38 | 0.90 | 0.35 | 5.0 | 1.35 | 0.95 | ≤ 0.015 | ≤ 0.002 |

### PHYSICAL PROPERTY

| Room temperature density (Kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Specific heat of room temperature (J/Kg.K) | 200°C thermal conductivity (W/m.K) | Elastic modulus (N/mm <sup>2</sup> ) | Linear expansivity (x10 <sup>-6</sup> /K) |            |
|---|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------|
|   |  |                                    |                                      | 20 ~ 200°C                                | 20 ~ 400°C |
| 7.80  | 430  | 22                                 | 215,000                              | 11.3                                      | 11.9       |

### ULTRASONIC FLAW DETECTION

As per SEPI921: E/e flaw detection or GB/T4162 Class AA flaw detection, i.e., flat bottom hole ≤ ϕ 1mm, no flaw detection noise wave shall appear or please comply with customer regulation.

### DELIVERY STATUS

(1) Delivery hardness: delivery under annealing state, delivery hardness ≤ 255HB; (2) Organization state and impact power requirement: the organization and segregation shall comply with North American Die Casting Association No. 207 criterion; (3) Impact power sample: please sample according to the central part of steel. The samples shall be treated according to criteria in North American Die Casting Association, making sure that hardness of samples at 45±2HRC. Dimension of sample: 7\*10\*55. Gapless.

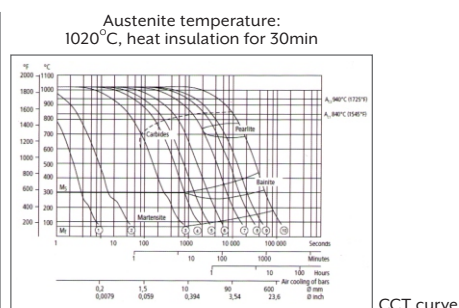
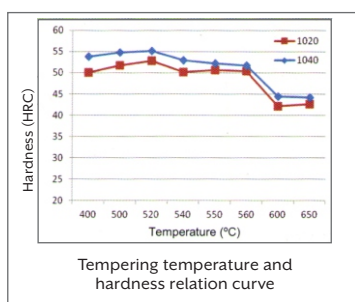
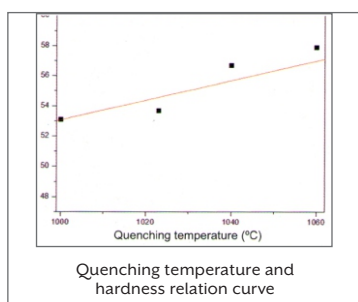
| Specification (diameter, thickness mm) | Average impact power at the center part not less than (J) | Minimum impact power per sample not less than (J) |
|--|---|---|
| >60~300                                | 240   | 150   |
| >300                                   | 180   | 100   |

### SUPPLY SPECIFICATION

| Product Name     | Specification/mm      | Material |
|------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Forged round bar | ϕ 71-810              | TGEI3    |
| Forged module    | (120~400) × (300~800) | TGEI3    |
| Rolled round bar | ϕ 14.5~70             | TGEI3    |
| Rolled flat bar  | (12~120) × (200~810)  | TGEI3    |

### THERMAL TREATMENT

| Softening annealing  | Quenching  | Tempering   |
|--|--|---|
| Heating to 850°C for heat insulation; cooling to 600°C at 10°C/h air cooling | 1020~1040°C quenching; high-speed gas quenching or hot oil cooling | Selecting tempering temperature according to hardness requirements; please conduct tempering for 3 times; prevent tempering under 425~550°C |





# HOT WORKING TOOL STEEL

## PREMIUM GRADE TGGPI3

(Similar to ORVAR SUPREME)

### SMELTING METHOD

EAF + LF + VD + ESR

### MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

High ductility, high thermal fatigue resistance, high thermal erosion resistance, high isotropic property, high purity and small heat treatment distortion.

### MAJOR APPLICATIONS

- Long-life Al, Mg and Zn alloy pressure casting molds, for example: automobile engine cylinder body, cylinder cover, gearbox shell molds.
- Large-scale hot extrusion molds: for example, aluminium alloy extrusion molds for high-speed rails and metros.
- Precise hot forging molds: for example, automobile engine crankshaft and connecting rod molds; gear molds of gear boxes.

Equivalent Grade from UDDEHOLM / ORVAR SUPREME

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C    | Si  | Mn  | Cr  | Mo   | V   | P      | S      |
|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|--------|--------|
| 0.39 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 1.45 | 1.0 | ≤0.009 | ≤0.001 |

### PHYSICAL PROPERTY

| Room temperature density (Kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Specific heat of room temperature (J/Kg.K) | 200°C thermal conductivity (W/mK) | Elastic modulus (N/mm <sup>2</sup> ) | Linear expansivity (x10 <sup>-6</sup> /K) |            |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------|
|   |  |                                   |                                      | 20 - 200°C                                | 20 - 400°C |
| 7.80  | 430  | 22                                | 215,000                              | 11.3                                      | 11.9       |

### ULTRASONIC FLAW DETECTION

As per SEPI921: E/e flaw detection or GB/T4162 Class AA flaw detection, i.e., flat bottom hole ≤Φ1mm, no flaw detection noise wave shall appear or please comply with customer regulation.

### PURITY

| Class A |        | Class B |        | Class C |        | Class D |        |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse |
| 0.5     | 0      | 1.0     | 0.5    | 0.5     | 0      | 1.0     | 0.5    |

### DELIVERY STATUS

(1) Delivery hardness: delivery under annealing state, delivery hardness <229HB; (2) Organization state and impact power requirement: the organization and segregation shall comply with North American Die Casting Association No. 207 criterion; (3) Impact power sample: please sample according to the central part of steel. The samples shall be treated according to criteria in North American Die Casting Association, making sure that hardness of samples at 45±2HRC. Dimension of sample: 7\*10\*55. Gapless.

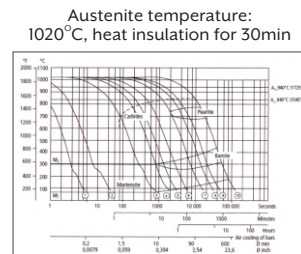
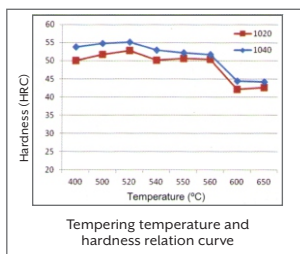
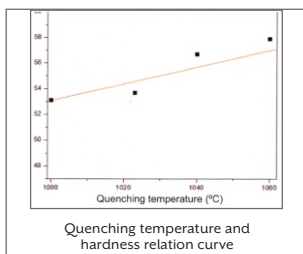
| Specification (diameter, thickness mm) | Average impact power at the center part not less than (J) | Minimum impact power per sample not less than (J) |
|--|---|---|
| >60-300                                | 300   | 250   |
| >300                                   | 300   | 200   |

### SUPPLY SPECIFICATION

| Product Name     | Specification/mm      | Material |
|------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Forged round bar | Φ 71-810              | TGGPI3   |
| Forged module    | (120-400) x (300-800) | TGGPI3   |
| Rolled round bar | Φ 14.5-70             | TGGPI3   |
| Rolled flat bar  | (12-120) x (200-810)  | TGGPI3   |

### THERMAL TREATMENT

| Softening annealing  | Quenching  | Tempering   |
|--|--|---|
| Heating to 850°C for heat insulation; cooling to 600°C at 10°C/h air cooling | 1020-1040°C quenching; high-speed gas quenching or hot oil cooling | Selecting tempering temperature according to hardness requirements; please conduct tempering for 3 times; prevent tempering under 425-550°C |







# HOT WORKING TOOL STEEL

## PREMIUM GRADE TGE23

(Similar to DIEVAR)

### SMELTING METHOD

EAF + LF + VD + ESR + VMR

### MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

High ductility, high thermal fatigue resistance, high thermal erosion resistance, high isotropic property, high purity and small heat treatment distortion.

### MAJOR APPLICATIONS

• Mainly used for processing of light alloy - metal pipes, rods, extruded carrier rods, molds, and extruded molds, etc. | Pressure casting equipment, molded trimming die, compression moulding inserts, etc. • Hot shearing blades, plastic molds, etc.

Equivalent Grade from UDDEHOLM / DIEVAR

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C    | Si  | Mn  | Cr  | Mo  | V    | P      | S      |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|--------|
| 0.37 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 0.45 | ≤0.015 | ≤0.001 |

### PHYSICAL PROPERTY

| Room temperature density (Kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Specific heat of room temperature (J/Kg.K) | 200°C thermal conductivity (W/mK) | Elastic modulus (N/mm <sup>2</sup> ) | Linear expansivity (x10 <sup>-6</sup> /K) |            |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------|
|   |  |                                   |                                      | 20 ~ 200°C                                | 20 ~ 400°C |
| 7.85  | 460  | 29.7                              | 215,000                              | 12  | 12.5       |

### ULTRASONIC FLAW DETECTION

As per SEPI921: E/e flaw detection or GB/T4162 Class AA flaw detection, i.e., flat bottom hole ≤Φ1mm, no flaw detection noise wave shall appear or please comply with customer regulation.

### PURITY

| Class A |        | Class B |        | Class C |        | Class D |        |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse |
| 1.0     | 0.5    | 1.5     | 1.0    | 1.0     | 1.0    | 1.5     | 1.0    |

### DELIVERY STATUS

(1) Delivery hardness: delivery under annealing state, delivery hardness ≤229HB; (2) Organization state and impact power requirement: the organization and segregation shall comply with North American Die Casting Association No. 207 criterion; (3) Impact power sample: please sample according to the central part of steel. The samples shall be treated according to criteria in North American Die Casting Association, making sure that hardness of samples at 45±2HRC. Dimension of sample: 7\*10\*55. Gapless.

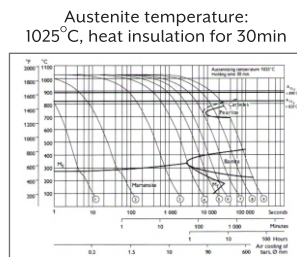
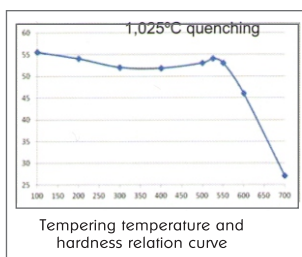
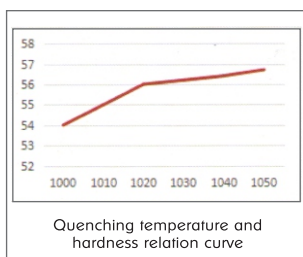
| Specification (diameter, thickness mm) | Average impact power at the center part not less than (J) | Minimum impact power per sample not less than (J) |
|--|---|---|
| ≥60~200                                | 380   | 350   |
| ≥201~300                               | 350   | 300   |
| ≥ 01                                   | 300   | 250   |

### SUPPLY SPECIFICATION

| Product Name     | Specification/mm      | Material |
|------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Forged round bar | Φ 71-810              | TGE23    |
| Forged module    | (120~400) x (300~800) | TGE23    |
| Rolled round bar | Φ 14.5~70             | TGE23    |
| Rolled flat bar  | (12~120) x (200~810)  | TGE23    |

### THERMAL TREATMENT

| Softening annealing  | Quenching  | Tempering   |
|--|--|---|
| Heating to 850°C for heat insulation; cooling to 600°C at 10°C/h air cooling | 1020-1040°C quenching; high-speed gas quenching or hot oil cooling | Selecting tempering temperature according to hardness requirements; please conduct tempering for 3 times; prevent tempering under 425-550°C |





# HOT WORKING TOOL STEEL

## TG H11

(DIN-1.2343)

## TG H11M

(DIN-1.2343M)

### STEEL PROPERTIES

High hot tensile strength and toughness. Good thermal to hot cracking. Can be water-cooled to a limited extent.

### APPLICATIONS

Hot-work tool steel for universal use. Pressure casting dies and metal extrusion tools for processing light metals, forging dies, moulds, screws and barrels for plastic processing, shrink rings, hot-shear blades.

### SIMILAR STEEL GRADE

| CHINA      | BRAZIL    | AUSTRIA | GERMANY |                | SLOVANIA     | JAPAN | TAIWAN |
|------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------------|--------------|-------|--------|
| TG         | VILLARES  | BOHLER  | DEW     | GRODITZ        | RAVNE        | SANYO | GLORIA |
| <b>H11</b> | TENAX 300 | W300    | 1.2343  | 1.2343 VICTORY | UTOP M01-EFS | QDA61 | GMH11  |

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| Indian      | Chemical Analysis Typical Value % (Min - Max) |        |        |           |           |     |           |           |           |     |       | Delivery Condition |          |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|-------|--------------------|----------|
| IS          | C   | S      | P      | Si        | Mn        | Ni  | Cr        | Mo        | V         | W   | other | Heat Treatment     | Hardness |
| <b>H11</b>  | 0.33-0.41                                     | ≤0.030 | ≤0.030 | 0.80-1.20 | 0.20-0.50 | *** | 4.80-5.50 | 4.70-5.20 | 1.10-1.50 | *** | ***   | Annealed           | ≤ HB235  |
| <b>H11M</b> | 0.47-0.52                                     | ≤0.030 | ≤0.030 | 0.80-1.20 | 0.20-0.50 | *** | 4.80-5.50 | 4.70-5.20 | 1.10-1.50 | *** | ***   | Annealed           | ≤ HB235  |

### PRODUCTION PROCESS

#### ROUND BAR:

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → (5TONS HAMMER) → { Forged Annealed & Turned : Φ 81.0 - 1500mm  
Hot Rolled & Annealed Peeled (HRAP) : Φ 14.5 - 80.0mm → ANNEALED CONDITION  
Cold Drawn / Centreless Ground : Φ 2.0 - 14.4mm

#### FLAT BAR:

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → FORGED → HOT ROLLED (850) → ANNEALED CONDITION

#### UT STANDARD:

SEP 1921, (DEC.84)E/e

#### REDUCTION RATIO:

As 1:4 or 1:5

#### DELIVERY STATUS:

In Annealed Condition

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Annealed & Peeled Bard | Forged + Annealed + Turned Bar |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Φ 2.0 - 14.4mm        | Φ 14.5 - 80.0mm                   | Φ 81.0 - 1500mm                |

### SIZE: HOT ROLLED / FORGED FLAT BARS

| Thickness   | Width        |
|-------------|--------------|
| 5mm - 410mm | 10mm - 810mm |

### HEAT TREATMENT CONDITION

Quenching temperature : 1020-1050°C

Cooling Medium : air-cooling

Tempering temperature : 550-650°C

Tempering times : 2Times, the tempering temperature in the second time should be lower than in first time

Tempering Hardness : 47-48HRC.

| Tempering °C | 500°C | 550°C | 600°C |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| HRC          | HRC56 | HRC54 | HRC50 |



# HOT WORKING TOOL STEEL

## PREMIUM GRADE TGGP11

(Similar to VIDAR SUPERIOR)

### SMELTING METHOD

EHF + LF + VD + ESR + VMR

### MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

Excellent tenacity and ductility along all direction; high thermal fatigue resistance, favorable polishability, favorable dimension stability and favorable quenching.

### MAJOR APPLICATIONS

• Pressure casting molds. • Hot extrusion molds of aluminium, copper and magnesium alloy. • High-polishing plastic injection molds.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C    | Si  | Mn   | Cr  | Mo  | V    | P      | S      |
|------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|--------|--------|
| 0.37 | 1.0 | 0.37 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 0.45 | ≤0.009 | ≤0.001 |

### PHYSICAL PROPERTY

| Room temperature density (Kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Specific heat of room temperature (J/Kg.K) | 200°C thermal conductivity (W/m.K) | Elastic modulus (N/mm <sup>2</sup> ) | Linear expansivity (x10 <sup>-6</sup> /K) |            |
|---|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------|
|   |  |                                    |                                      | 20 ~ 200°C                                | 20 ~ 400°C |
| 7.85  | 460  | 29.2                               | 215,000                              | 13.4                                      | 13.2       |

### ULTRASONIC FLAW DETECTION

Flaw detection standard: as per SEPI921: E/e flaw detection or class 4 criterion in GB/T6402-2008, i.e., flat bottom hole ≤φ2mm or as per customer requirements.

### PURITY

| Class A |        | Class B |        | Class C |        | Class D |        |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse |
| 1.0     | 0.5    | 1.5     | 1.0    | 1.0     | 1.0    | 1.5     | 1.0    |

### DELIVERY STATUS

(1) Delivery hardness: delivery under annealing state, delivery hardness ≤229HB; (2) Organization state and impact power requirement: the organization and segregation shall comply with North American Die Casting Association No. 207 criterion; (3) Impact power sample: please sample according to the central part of steel. The samples shall be treated according to criteria in North American Die Casting Association, making sure that hardness of samples at 45±2HRC. Dimension of sample: 7\*10\*55. Gapless.

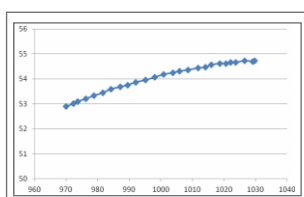
| Specification (diameter, thickness mm) | Average impact power at the center part not less than (J) | Minimum impact power per sample not less than (J) |
|--|---|---|
| ≥60-250                                | 250   | 200   |
| ≥250                                   | 220   | 180   |

### SUPPLY SPECIFICATION

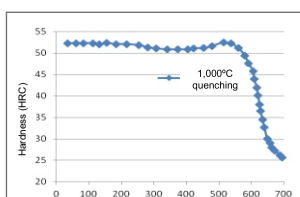
| Product Name     | Specification/mm       | Material |
|------------------|------------------------|----------|
| Forged round bar | Φ 71-500               | TGGP11   |
| Forged module    | (120~400) × (300~1000) | TGGP11   |
| Rolled round bar | Φ 16~70                | TGGP11   |
| Rolled flat bar  | (12~120) × (200~810)   | TGGP11   |

### THERMAL TREATMENT

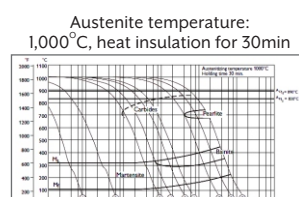
| Softening annealing  | Quenching  | Tempering   |
|--|--|---|
| Heating to 850°C for heat insulation; cooling to 650°C at 10°C/h air cooling | 980-1,000°C quenching; high-speed gas quenching or hot oil cooling | Selecting tempering temperature according to hardness requirements; please conduct tempering for 3 times; prevent tempering under 450-550°C |



Quenching temperature and hardness relation curve



Tempering temperature and hardness relation curve



CCT curve





# HOT WORKING TOOL STEEL

## 1.2367 SUP

### SMELTING METHOD

1) EAF + LF + VD + ESR

### MAJOR APPLICATIONS

- Long-life pressure casting • Forged molds and inserts • Hot extrusion molds

### MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

High heat resistance, favorable high-temperature tenacity, high thermal fatigue resistance and abrasion performance, little change in heat treatment size, nitridation treatment, favorable polishability and favorable isotropic.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C    | Si  | Mn   | Cr  | Mo  | W   | V    | P       | S       |
|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|---------|---------|
| 0.37 | 0.4 | 0.45 | 5.0 | 2.0 | *** | 0.55 | ≤ 0.015 | ≤ 0.001 |

### PHYSICAL PROPERTY

| Room temperature density (Kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Specific heat of room temperature (J/Kg.K) | 200°C thermal conductivity (W/mK) | Elastic modulus (N/mm <sup>2</sup> ) | Linear expansivity (x10 <sup>-6</sup> /K) |            |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------|
|   |  |                                   |                                      | 20 ~ 200°C                                | 20 ~ 400°C |
| 7.83  | ***  | 25.0                              | 215.000                              | 12  | 12.5       |

### ULTRASONIC FLAW DETECTION

Flaw detection standard: as per Class A of GB/T4162, i.e. flat bottom hole ≤ Φ 2mm, or as per customer requirements.

### PURITY

| Class A |        | Class B |        | Class C |        | Class D |        |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse |
| 1.0     | 0.5    | 1.5     | 1.0    | 1.0     | 1.0    | 1.5     | 1.0    |

### DELIVERY STATE

- 1) Delivery hardness: delivery under annealing state, delivery hardness ≤ 229HB;
- 2) Organization state and impact power requirement: comply with North American Die Casting Association No. 207 criterion;
- 3) Impact power sample: please sample according to the central part of steel. The samples shall be treated according to criterions in North American Die Casting Association, making sure that hardness of samples at 45 ± 2HRC. Dimension of sample: 7x10x55 Gapless.

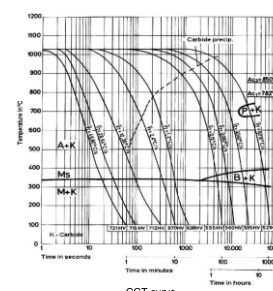
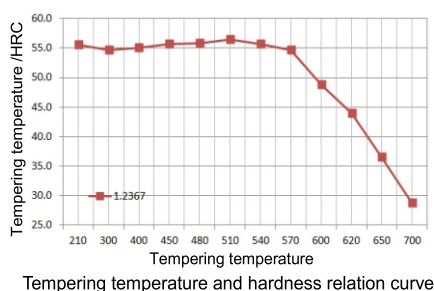
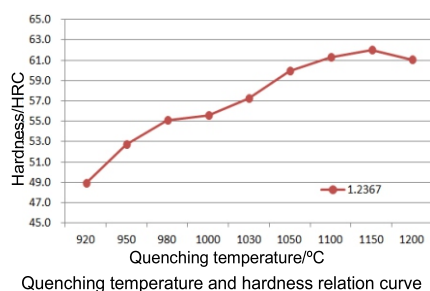
| Specification (diameter, thickness mm) | Average impact power at the centre part not less than (J) | Minimum impact power per sample not less than (J) |
|--|---|---|
| > 60 ~ 300                             | 300   | 250   |
| > 300                                  | 280   | 220   |

### SUPPLY SPECIFICATION

| PRODUCT NAME     | SUPPLY SPECIFICATION OF ELECTRIC FURNACE STEEL/mm | SUPPLY SPECIFICATION OF ELECTROSLAG STEEL/mm |
|------------------|---|--|
| Forged Round Bar | Φ 70 ~ 500mm                                      | 1.2356 SUP                                   |
| Forged Module    | (120~400) x (300~800)                             | 1.2356 SUP                                   |
| Rolled Round Bar | Φ 16 ~ 70   | 1.2356 SUP                                   |
| Rolled Flat Bar  | (12~120) x (200~810)                              | 1.2356 SUP                                   |

### THERMAL TREATMENT

| Softening annealing   | Quenching   | Tempering   |
|---|---|---|
| Heating to 820~840°C for heat insulation; cooling 600°C at 10°C/h for air cooling | 1030~1060°C high-speed gas quenching or hot oil cooling | Selecting tempering temperature according to hardness requirements; please conduct tempering for 3 times; prevent tempering under 450~550°C |





# HOT WORKING TOOL STEEL

## TG H-10

(DIN-1.2365)

### STEEL PROPERTIES

Good high-temperature strength and resistance to tempering, good thermal conductivity can be cooled with water, suitable for hobbing.

### APPLICATIONS

Heavy-metal linings, extrusion rams, piercing mandrels, die inserts, heavy-metal diecasting tools. Good Tempering resistance Thermal conductivity and Hardness as compare with H13. Suitable for Aluminium Extrusion Die, and Aluminium Copper forging die.

### SIMILAR STEEL GRADE

| CHINA | BRAZIL   | AUSTRIA | GERMANY | SLOVANIA   | JAPAN  | TAIWAN      |
|-------|----------|---------|---------|------------|--------|-------------|
| TG    | VILLARES | BOHLER  | DEW     | RAVNE      | NIPPON | GLORIA      |
| H10   | VOM      | W320    | 1.3265  | UTOP33-EFS | KDH1   | GMH10 (ESR) |

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| Indian     | Chemical Analysis Typical Value % (Min - Max) |       |       |           |           |     |           |           |           |     |       | Delivery Condition |          |
|------------|---|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|-------|--------------------|----------|
| IS         | C   | S     | P     | Si        | Mn        | Ni  | Cr        | Mo        | V         | W   | other | Heat Treatment     | Hardness |
| <b>H10</b> | 0.28-0.35                                     | ≤0.02 | ≤0.03 | 0.10-0.40 | 0.15-0.45 | *** | 2.70-3.20 | 2.50-3.00 | 0.40-0.70 | *** | ***   | Annealed           | ≤ HB230  |

### PRODUCTION PROCESS

#### ROUND BAR:

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → (5 TONS HAMMER) → 
 

|                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Forged Annealed & Turned            | : φ 81.0 - 1500mm                      |
| Hot Rolled & Annealed Peeled (HRAP) | : φ 14.5 - 80.0mm → ANNEALED CONDITION |
| Cold Drawn / Centreless Ground      | : φ 2.0 - 14.4mm                       |

#### FLAT BAR:

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → FORGED → HOT ROLLED (850) → ANNEALED CONDITION

#### UT STANDARD:

SEP 1921, (DEC.84)E/e

#### REDUCTION RATIO:

As 1:4 or 1:5

#### DELIVERY STATUS:

In Annealed Condition

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Annealed & Peeled Bard | Forged + Annealed + Turned Bar |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| φ 2.0 - 14.4mm        | φ 14.5 - 80.0mm                   | φ 81.0 - 1500mm                |

### SIZE: HOT ROLLED / FORGED FLAT BARS

| Thickness   | Width        |
|-------------|--------------|
| 5mm - 410mm | 10mm - 810mm |

### HEAT TREATMENT CONDITION

Soft annealing °C : 750 - 800°C

Hardening °C : 1030-1050°C

Quenching : Oil or saltbath, 500-550°C

| Tempering °C | 100°C | 200°C | 300°C | 400°C | 500°C | 550°C | 600°C | 650°C | 700°C |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| HRC          | 51HRC | 50HRC | 50HRC | 50HRC | 52HRC | 50HRC | 47HRC | 40HRC | 34HRC |



# HOT WORKING TOOL STEEL

## TG H-21

(DIN-1.2581)

### STEEL PROPERTIES

Hot work steel with good toughness include tungsten Chromium Carbon Vanadium usually is working hardness is 40.0 to 55.0 HRC size available in round, flat and square.

### APPLICATIONS

The H21 tungsten hot-work tool steels are mainly used for hot-working dies and toolings, e.g., die casting, extrusion and hot-forming of parts.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| Indian     | Chemical Analysis Typical Value % (Min - Max) |     |     |           |           |     |           |     |           |          |       | Delivery Condition |          |
|------------|---|-----|-----|-----------|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|----------|-------|--------------------|----------|
| IS         | C   | S   | P   | Si        | Mn        | Ni  | Cr        | Mo  | V         | W        | other | Heat Treatment     | Hardness |
| <b>H21</b> | 0.26-0.36                                     | *** | *** | 0.15-0.50 | 0.15-0.40 | *** | 3.00-3.75 | *** | 0.30-0.60 | 9.0-9.50 | ***   | Annealed           | ≤ HB240  |

### PRODUCTION PROCESS

#### ROUND BAR:

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → (5 TONS HAMMER) → { Forged Annealed & Turned :  $\phi$  81.0 - 810mm  
Hot Rolled & Annealed Peeled (HRAP) :  $\phi$  14.5 - 80.0mm → ANNEALED CONDITION  
Cold Drawn / Centreless Ground :  $\phi$  2.0 - 14.4mm

#### FLAT BAR:

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → FORGED → HOT ROLLED (850) → ANNEALED CONDITION

#### UT STANDARD :

ASME H21 AFNOR 32CDV 21-28

#### REDUCTION RATIO :

As 1:4 or 1:5

#### DELIVERY STATUS :

In Annealed Condition

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Annealed & Peeled Bar | Forged + Annealed + Turned Bar |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| $\phi$ 2.0 - 14.4mm   | $\phi$ 14.5 - 80.0mm             | $\phi$ 81.0 - 810.0mm          |

### SIZE: HOT ROLLED / FORGED FLAT BARS

| Thickness   | Width        |
|-------------|--------------|
| 5mm - 410mm | 10mm - 810mm |

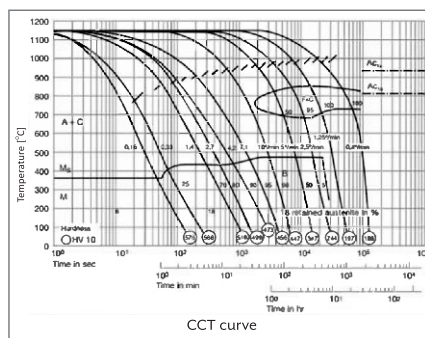
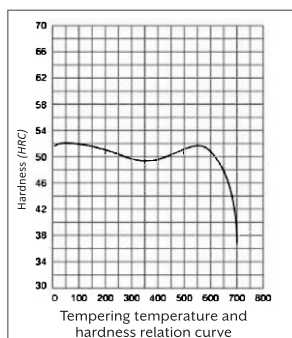
### HEAT TREATMENT CONDITION

Soft annealing °C : 780 - 800°C

Hardening °C : max. 240°C

Quenching : Air, Oil or Warmbath, 600-650°C

| Tempering °C | 100°C | 200°C | 300°C | 400°C | 500°C | 550°C | 600°C | 650°C | 700°C |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| HRC          | 49HRC | 49HRC | 49HRC | 49HRC | 51HRC | 51HRC | 50HRC | 46HRC | 36HRC |







# HOT WORKING TOOL STEEL

## Grade 1.2714

### CHARACTERISTICS

Classic die steel like grade 2713, but with better tempering properties and better through-hardening properties to a reference diameter of 450mm. For larger dimensions we recommend grade 2714 ISO-B MOD or hardening and tempering after contour roughing. For hardness up to 440 HB ( $\Delta$  approx. 1500 MPa).

### APPLICATIONS

Large press dies for forming aluminium, forging dies for large quantities regardless of die size and shape of cut, die and mould holders, tool holders and cold forging die holders, tool cassettes. Hydroforming moulds (IHU).

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| Standards  | Chemical Analysis Typical Value % (Min - Max) |        |        |           |           |           |           |           |           |       | Delivery Condition |              |
|------------|---|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|--------------------|--------------|
| IS         | C   | S      | P      | Si        | Mn        | Ni        | Cr        | Mo        | V         | other | Heat Treatment     | Hardness     |
| 55NiCrMoV7 | 0.50-0.60                                     | ≤0.004 | ≤0.030 | 1.10-0.40 | 0.60-0.90 | 1.50-1.20 | 0.80-1.20 | 0.35-0.55 | 0.05-0.15 | ***   | Quench & Tempered  | ≤ HB 360-400 |

### PHYSICAL PROPERTIES (reference value)

|   |                  |                  |                  |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Thermal expansion coefficient ( $10^{-6}/K$ ) | 20-100 °C   12.2 | 20-250 °C   13.1 | 20-500 °C   14.2 |
| Thermal conductivity (W/mK)                   | 20 °C   36.0     | 250 °C   37.5    | 500 °C   34.5    |
| Young's modulus (GPa)                         | 20 °C   215      | 250 °C   198     | 500 °C   175     |

### HIGH-TEMPERATURE YIELD STRENGTH

| Quenched and tempered state | 0.2% yield strength in MPa at temperature |        |        |        |
|-----------------------------|---|--------|--------|--------|
|                             | 450 °C                                    | 500 °C | 550 °C | 600 °C |
| ~ 1570 MPa                  | 900                                       | 740    | 460    | 220    |
| ~ 1370 MPa                  | 810                                       | 590    | 390    | 200    |
| ~ 1180 MPa                  | 610                                       | 460    | 280    | 150    |

### PRODUCTION PROCESS

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| <b>ROUND BAR:</b> | 102 , 112 , 122 , 132 , 142 , 152 , 162 , 172 , 182 , 202 , 212 , 222 , 232 , 242 , 252 , 262 , 272 , 282 , 302 , 322 , 330 , 342 , 352 , 382 , 392 , 402 , 412 , 435 , 452 , 482 , 512 , 532 , 603 , 653 |
| <b>FLAT BAR:</b>  | EDF → LF → VD → HOT FORGED → ANNEALED → OIL QUENCH & TEMPERED → 2 TIMES TEMPERED → 6 SIDES MACHINED (Blocks) → TURNED BRIGHT (Rounds)   |

#### ULTRASONIC TEST:

OK According to SEP 1921, (DEC.84) D/d

#### CLEANLINESS STANDARD:

ASTM E-45-METHOD A

#### REDUCTION RATIO:

Min. 4/5 : 1

#### GRAIN SIZE ACC TO ASTM E112:

6 AND FINER

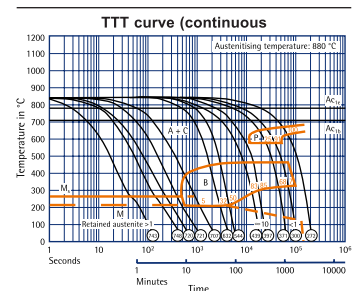
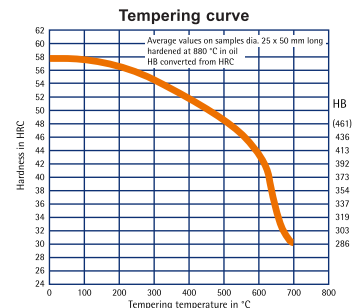
**DELIVERY STATUS :** In Quench & Tempered Condition

### HEAT TREATMENT

|                           |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| <b>Stress relieving</b>   | Temperature : Approx. 650 °C in the annealed state<br>Duration : 1 hour per 50 mm wall thickness<br>Cooling : furnace |
| <b>Soft annealing</b>     | Temperature : 700 °C<br>Duration : 1 hour per 25mm wall thickness<br>Cooling : furnace                                |
| <b>Hardening</b>          | Temperature : 880 °C<br>Duration : 1 minute per mm wall thickness   |
| <b>Quenching hardness</b> | Max. 58 HRC : in water/oil, protective atmosphere/oil, oil, hot bath or vacuum  |
| <b>Tempering</b>          | Temperature : See tempering curve<br>Duration : 1 hour per 25mm wall thickness<br>Cooling : Air                       |
| <b>Working hardness</b>   | 300-440 HB : depending on application   |

Note: Pre-heating of the tools to 250-280 °C is recommended.

| Width     | 210 | 260 | 310 | 360  | 410 | 460 | 510 | 560 | 610 | 660 | 710 | 810 | 1010 | 1500 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| Thickness | 210 | 260 | 310 | 360  | 410 | 460 | 510 | 560 | 610 | 660 | 710 | 810 | 1010 | 1500 |
| 210       | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00   | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00   | 00   |
| 260       |     | 00  | 00  | 0000 | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00   | 00   |
| 310       |     |     | 00  | 00   | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00   | 00   |
| 360       |     |     |     | 00   | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00   | 00   |
| 410       |     |     |     |      | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00   | 00   |
| 460       |     |     |     |      |     | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00   | 00   |
| 510       |     |     |     |      |     |     | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00  | 00   | 00   |





# COLD WORKING TOOL STEEL

## TG D2

(DIN-1.2379)

### STEEL PROPERTIES

: 12% ledeburitic chromium steel. Maximum wear resistance, good toughness. Best cutting-edge endurance and resistance to tempering, can be nitrided after special heat treatment

### APPLICATIONS

• Thread rolling rolls and thread rolling dies, cold extrusion tools, cutting and stamping tools for sheet thicknesses up to 6mm, precision cutting tools up to 12 mm. Cold pilger mandrels, circular-shear blades, deep-drawing tools, pressure pads and highly resistant plastic moulds. • E.S.R. materials, high compression strength and fine robustness. The spherical annealed make it easily processed by shearing and cutting with no crack while processing. • Applied in thickness no less than 2mm punch mould, all kind of small mould for shearing and cutter together with screw rolled or slappered mould as well as some other forming mould like rulers.

### SIMILAR STEEL GRADE

| CHINA     | BRAZIL   | AUSTRIA | GERMANY |         | SLOVANIA | ITALY     | JAPAN   |        |       | S.KORIA |
|-----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|--------|-------|---------|
| TG        | VILLARES | BOHLER  | DEW     | GRODITZ | RAVNE    | LUCCHINI  | HITACHI | NIPPON | SANYO | DOOSAN  |
| <b>D2</b> | VD2      | K110    | 1.2379  | 1.2379  | OCRI2VM  | DUYOS2379 | SLD     | KD11V  | QCD2  | STD 11  |

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| Indian             | Chemical Analysis Typical Value % (Min - Max) |       |       |           |           |     |           |           |           |     |       | Delivery Condition |          |
|--------------------|---|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|-------|--------------------|----------|
| IS                 | C   | S     | P     | Si        | Mn        | Ni  | Cr        | Mo        | V         | W   | other | Heat Treatment     | Hardness |
| <b>D2 (1.2379)</b> | 1.45-1.60                                     | ≤0.02 | ≤0.03 | 0.10-0.60 | 0.20-0.60 | *** | 11.0-13.0 | 0.70-1.00 | 0.70-1.00 | *** | ***   | Annealed           | ≤ HB255  |

### PRODUCTION PROCESS

#### ROUND BAR:

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → BLOOM FORGED (5tons Hammer) →  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Forged Annealed \& Turned} : \phi 81.0 - 1000\text{mm} \\ \text{Hot Rolled \& Annealed Peeled (HRAP)} : \phi 14.5 - 80.0\text{mm} \rightarrow \text{ANNEALED CONDITION} \\ \text{Cold Drawn / Centreless Ground} : \phi 2.0 - 14.4\text{mm} \end{array} \right.$

#### FLAT BAR:

EAF → LF → VD →  $\left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{FORGED} \\ \text{(5TONS HAMMER)} \\ \text{HOT ROLLED (910)} \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \text{HOT ROLLED (850)} \rightarrow \text{ANNEALED CONDITION}$

#### UT STANDARD:

SEP 1921, (DEC.84)E/e

#### REDUCTION RATIO:

As 1:4 or 1:5

#### DELIVERY STATUS:

As Hot rolled & forged, delivery condition : Annealed

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Ground Bar      | Hot Rolled Annealed & Peeled Bard | Forged + Annealed + Turned Bar |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| $\phi 2.0 - 14.4\text{mm}$ | $\phi 14.5 - 80.0\text{mm}$       | $\phi 81.0 - 1000\text{mm}$    |

### SIZE: FLATS

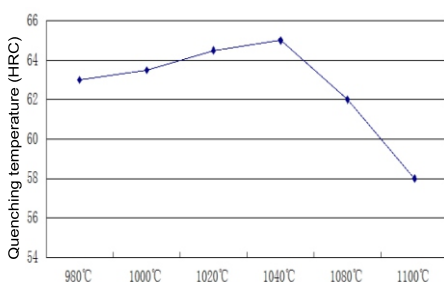
| Thickness   | Width       |
|-------------|-------------|
| 5mm - 150mm | 5mm - 810mm |

### SIZE: SHEETS

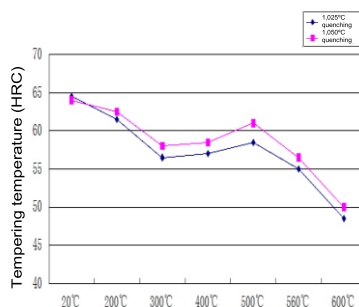
| Thickness  | Width          |
|------------|----------------|
| 5mm - 12mm | 810mm - 2500mm |

### THERMAL TREATMENT

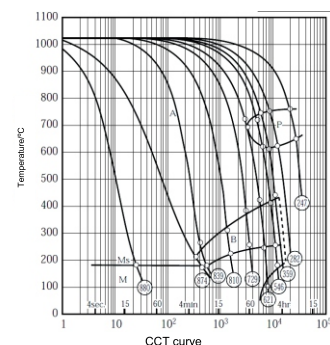
| Softening annealing   | Quenching   | Tempering  |
|---|---|--|
| Heating to 830-860°C for heat insulation and cooling slowly | 1020-1040°C quenching; oil cooling or air cooling | 150-250°C, twice tempering (Underlining tenacity)<br>500-530°C, twice tempering (Underlining hardness) |



Quenching temperature and hardness relation curve



Tempering temperature and hardness relation curve





# COLD WORKING TOOL STEEL

## TG D3

(DIN-1.2080)

### STEEL PROPERTIES

Ledeburitic-high-carbon high-chromium tool steel, very high wear-resistance.

### APPLICATIONS

• Tools for cutting sheets up to 4mm thickness, trimming dies, blanking dies for paper and plastics, long- and round-section shear blades for sheet thicknesses up to 2 mm, drawing and deep drawing tools. • Woodworking tools, stone pressing tools, pressure pads and highly wear-resistant plastic moulds, profile rolls.

### SIMILAR STEEL GRADE

| CHINA              | AUSTRIA | GERMANY | SLOVANIA | JAPAN |
|--------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------|
| TG                 | BOHLER  | DEW     | RAVNE    | SANYO |
| <b>D3 (1.2080)</b> | K100    | 1.2080  | OCRI2VM  | QCI   |

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| Indian             | Chemical Analysis Typical Value % (Min - Max) |       |       |           |           |     |           |     |     |     |       | Delivery Condition |          |
|--------------------|---|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-------|--------------------|----------|
| IS                 | C   | S     | P     | Si        | Mn        | Ni  | Cr        | Mo  | V   | W   | other | Heat Treatment     | Hardness |
| <b>D3 (1.2080)</b> | 1.90-2.20                                     | ≤0.02 | ≤0.03 | 0.10-0.40 | 0.15-0.45 | *** | 11.0-12.0 | *** | *** | *** | ***   | Annealed           | ≤ HB250  |

### PRODUCTION PROCESS

#### ROUND BAR:

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → BLOOM FORGED (5tons Hammer) → 

Forged Annealed & Turned :  $\phi$  81.0 - 610mm  
 Hot Rolled & Annealed Peeled (HRAP) :  $\phi$  14.5 - 80.0mm  
 Cold Drawn / Centreless Ground :  $\phi$  2.0 - 14.4mm

}

→ ANNEALED CONDITION

#### FLAT BAR:

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → FORGED → HOT ROLLED (850) → ANNEALED CONDITION

#### UT STANDARD :

SEP 1921, (DEC.84)/e

#### REDUCTION RATIO :

As 1:4 or 1:5

#### DELIVERY STATUS :

In Annealed Condition

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Annealed & Peeled Bard | Forged + Annealed + Turned Bar |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| $\phi$ 2.0 - 14.4mm   | $\phi$ 14.5 - 80.0mm              | $\phi$ 81.0 - 610.0mm          |

### SIZE: FLATS

| Thickness   | Width       |
|-------------|-------------|
| 5mm - 150mm | 5mm - 810mm |

### SIZE: SHEETS

| Thickness  | Width          |
|------------|----------------|
| 5mm - 12mm | 810mm - 2500mm |

### HEAT TREATMENT

| Soft annealing °C  |   | Cooling |                              |       | Hardness HB |       |       |
|--------------------|---|---------|------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|
| 800 - 840          |   | furnace |                              |       | max. 250    |       |       |
| Hardening form °C  | in  |         | Hardness after quenching HRC |       |             |       |       |
| 930-960<br>950-980 | oil, hot bath 500-500 °C<br>air (up to 30 mm thickness) |         | 64                           |       |             |       |       |
| Tempering °C       | 100°C   | 200°C   | 300°C                        | 400°C | 500°C       | 550°C | 600°C |
| HRC                | 63  | 62      | 59                           | 57    | 54          | 54    | 46    |





# COLD WORKING TOOL STEEL

## TG 01

(DIN-1.2510)

### STEEL PROPERTIES

Good edge-holding ability, high hardenability, close tolerance on heat treatment.

### APPLICATIONS

- Blanking and stamping dies for cutting sheet metals up to 6 mm thickness, threading tools, drills, broaches, measuring tools, plastic moulds, shear blades.

### SIMILAR STEEL GRADE

| CHINA       | BRAZIL   | AUSTRIA | GERMANY | SLOVANIA | JAPAN   |        |       |
|-------------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|--------|-------|
| TG          | VILLARES | BOHLER  | DEW     | RAVNE    | HITACHI | NIPPON | SANYO |
| 01 (1.2510) | VND      | K460    | 1.2510  | OW4      | SGT     | KS3    | QKS3  |

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| Indian      | Chemical Analysis Typical Value % (Min - Max) |     |     |     |           |     |           |     |           |           |       | Delivery Condition |          |
|-------------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|-----------|-------|--------------------|----------|
| IS          | C   | S   | P   | Si  | Mn        | Ni  | Cr        | Mo  | V         | W         | other | Heat Treatment     | Hardness |
| 01 (1.2510) | 0.90-1.05                                     | *** | *** | *** | 1.00-1.20 | *** | 0.50-0.79 | *** | 0.50-0.70 | 0.40-0.60 | ***   | Annealed           | ≤ HB230  |

### PRODUCTION PROCESS

#### ROUND BAR:

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → FORGED (5 TONS HAMMER) →   
 [ Forged Annealed & Turned : Φ 81.0 - 610mm  
 Hot Rolled & Annealed Peeled (HRAP) : Φ 14.5 - 80.0mm → ANNEALED CONDITION  
 Cold Drawn / Centreless Ground : Φ 2.0 - 14.4mm ]

#### FLAT BAR:

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → FORGED → HOT ROLLED (850) → ANNEALED CONDITION

#### UT STANDARD:

SEP 1921, (DEC.84)/E/e

#### REDUCTION RATIO:

As 1:4 or 1:5

#### DELIVERY STATUS:

In Annealed Condition

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Annealed & Peeled Bar | Forged + Annealed + Turned Bar |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Φ 2.0 - 14.4mm        | Φ 14.5 - 80.0mm                  | Φ 81.0 - 610.0mm               |

### SIZE: HOT ROLLED FLAT BARS / SAND BLASTED & MACHINED STRAIGHT

| Thickness    | Width         |
|--------------|---------------|
| 14mm - 100mm | 200mm - 710mm |

### SIZE: SHEETS

| Thickness    | Width | Length |
|--------------|-------|--------|
| 0.5mm - 12mm | 810mm | 2500mm |

### HEAT TREATMENT CONDITION

| Soft annealing °C | Hardening from °C | Cooling | in                         | Hardness and quenching HRC |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 740-770           | 780-820           | Furnace | Oil or hot bath 180-220 °C | 64                         |

| Tempering °C | 100°C | 200°C | 300°C | 400°C |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| HRC          | 64    | 62    | 57    | 53    |



# COLD WORKING TOOL STEEL

## TG S7

(DIN-1.2357)

### DESCRIPTION

S7 is a general purpose air hardening tool steel having high impact and shock resistance. It has good resistance to softening at moderately high temperatures. This combination of properties makes it suitable for many hot-work and cold-work applications.

### APPLICATIONS

Chisels, rivet sets, punches, driver bolts. Hot punching and shearing.

### PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

(average values) at ambient temperature : Density [gcm<sup>3</sup>] : 7.86

### EQUIVALENT GRADES

| TG        | RAVNE | MAT. NO. | DIN         | EN | AISI/SAE |
|-----------|-------|----------|-------------|----|----------|
| <b>S7</b> | OH253 | 1.2357   | 50CrMoV13-1 | -- | S7       |

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| Standards | Chemical Analysis Typical Value % (Min - Max) |      |      |      |      |     |      |     |       |
|-----------|---|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|-------|
| IS        | C   | Si   | Mn   | Cr   | Mo   | Ni  | V    | W   | other |
| <b>S7</b> | 0.50  | 0.50 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 1.50 | *** | 0.25 | *** | ***   |

### COEFFICIENT OF LINEAR THERMAL EXPANSION 10<sup>-6</sup> °C<sup>-1</sup>

| 20-100°C | 20-200°C | 20-300°C | 20-400°C | 20-500°C | 20-600°C | 20-700°C |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 11.7     | 12.9     | 13.3     | 13.8     | 14.1     | 14.3     | 14.6     |

**Soft Annealing :** Heat 810-850°C, cool slowly in furnace. This will produce a maximum brinell hardness of 229.

**Stress Relieving:** To Relieve machining stresses for greater accuracy in hardening - first rough machine, then anneal below the critical 649/677°C a minimum of one hour at temperature and cool slowly, then finish machine.

**Hardening:** Harden from a temperature 930-960°C followed by air or oil quenching. Hardness after quenching is 59-61 HRC.

**Tempering :** Tempering temperature: 150-400°C

### TEMPERING TEMPERATURE (°C) vs HARDNESS (HRC)

| 100°C | 200°C | 300°C | 400°C | 500°C | 550°C | 600°C | 650°C |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 59    | 57    | 54    | 53    | 52    | 52    | 48    | 41    |

**Forging Hot forming temperature:** 1060-1121°C

**Machinability :** The machinability of S7 alloy may be rated at about 75/80 % of a 1% carbon tool steel.

**Corrosion Resistance:** Corrosion resistance of this alloy is better than that of plain carbon steels. However it will rust unless given protective treatment.

**Forms manufactured:** Please see Dimensional Sales Programme.

### PRODUCTION PROCESS

#### ROUND BAR:

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → BLOOM FORGED (5tons Hammer) → 

Forged Annealed & Turned : Φ 81.0 - 1000mm  
 Hot Rolled & Annealed Peeled (HRAP) : Φ 14.5 - 80.0mm  
 Cold Drawn / Centreless Ground : Φ 2.0 - 14.4mm

}

ANNEALED CONDITION

#### FLAT BAR:

EAF → LF → VD → 

FORGED (5TONS HAMMER)

}

HOT ROLLED (910)

 → HOT ROLLED (850) → ANNEALED CONDITION

**UT STANDARD:**  
SEP 1921, (DEC.84)E/e

**REDUCTION RATIO:**  
As 1:4 or 1:5

**DELIVERY STATUS:**  
As Hot rolled & forged, delivery condition : Annealed

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Annealed & Peeled Bar | Forged + Annealed + Turned Bar |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Φ 2.0 - 14.4mm        | Φ 14.5 - 80.0mm                  | Φ 81.0 - 1000mm                |

### SIZE: FLATS

| Thickness   | Width       |
|-------------|-------------|
| 5mm - 150mm | 5mm - 810mm |

### SIZE: SHEETS

| Thickness  | Width          |
|------------|----------------|
| 5mm - 12mm | 810mm - 2500mm |



# COLD WORKING TOOL STEEL

## TG A2

(DIN-1.2363)

### STEEL PROPERTIES

Low change in size on heat treatment. High wear-resistance and toughness.

### APPLICATIONS

- Blanking dies, rolls, shear blades, cold pilger mandrels, cold coining dies, Moulds for the processing of plastics.

### SIMILAR STEEL GRADE

| CHINA              | BRAZIL   | GERMANY | SLOVANIA | JAPAN  |
|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|--------|
| TG                 | VILLARES | DEW     | RAVNE    | NIPPON |
| <b>A2 (1.2363)</b> | VA2      | 1.2363  | OA2      | KD12   |

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| Indian             | Chemical Analysis Typical Value % (Min - Max) |       |       |           |           |     |           |           |           |     |       | Delivery Condition |          |
|--------------------|---|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|-------|--------------------|----------|
| IS                 | C   | S     | P     | Si        | Mn        | Ni  | Cr        | Mo        | V         | W   | other | Heat Treatment     | Hardness |
| <b>A2 (1.2363)</b> | 1.90-1.05                                     | ≤0.35 | ≤0.35 | 0.20-0.40 | 0.40-0.70 | *** | 4.80-5.01 | 0.40-0.70 | 0.10-0.30 | *** | ***   | Annealed           | ≤HB231   |

### PRODUCTION PROCESS

#### ROUND BAR:

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → (5 TONS HAMMER) →   
 { Forged Annealed & Turned : Φ 81.0 - 610mm  
 Hot Rolled & Annealed Peeled (HRAP) : Φ 14.5 - 80.0mm → ANNEALED CONDITION  
 Cold Drawn / Centreless Ground : Φ 2.0 - 14.4mm

#### FLAT BAR:

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → FORGED → HOT ROLLED (850) → ANNEALED CONDITION

#### UT STANDARD:

SEP 1921, (DEC.84)E/e

#### REDUCTION RATIO :

As 1:4 or 1:5

#### DELIVERY STATUS :

In Annealed Condition

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Annealed & Peeled Bar | Forged + Annealed + Turned Bar |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Φ 2.0 - 14.4mm        | Φ 14.5 - 80.0mm                  | Φ 81.0 - 610.0mm               |

### SIZE: HOT ROLLED FLAT BARS / SAND BLASTED & MACHINED STRAIGHT

| Thickness    | Width         |
|--------------|---------------|
| 14mm - 100mm | 200mm - 710mm |

### HEAT TREATMENT

| Soft annealing °C | Cooling                       | Hardness HB                  |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 800 - 840         | furnace                       | max. 250                     |
| Hardening form °C | in                            | Hardness after quenching HRC |
| 930-970           | air, oil, hot bath 500-500 °C | 63                           |

| Tempering °C | 100°C | 200°C | 300°C | 400°C | 500°C | 600°C |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| HRC          | 63    | 62    | 59    | 57    | 59    | 52    |





# COLD WORKING TOOL STEEL

## TG A8M

### SMELTING METHOD

1) EAF + LF + VD ; 2) ESR + LF + VD + ESR

### MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

Extremely high quenching, strong hardening, high abrasion performance and extremely high compression strength.

### MAJOR APPLICATIONS

- Bearing small impact load during manufacturing, highly resistant cold punching, cold shearing cutting, drill sleeves, gages, wire drawing dies, screw plates, drawing dies, screw thread rolling dies, and other dies.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C    | Si   | Mn  | Cr   | Mo  | W   | V   | P       | S       |
|------|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|---------|---------|
| 2.05 | 0.25 | 0.3 | 11.5 | *** | *** | *** | ≤ 0.030 | ≤ 0.010 |

### PHYSICAL PROPERTY

| Room temperature density (Kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Specific heat of room temperature (J/Kg.K) | 200°C thermal conductivity (W/mK) | Elastic modulus (N/mm <sup>2</sup> ) | Linear expansivity (x10 <sup>-6</sup> /K) |            |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------|
|   |  |                                   |                                      | 20 ~ 200°C                                | 20 ~ 400°C |
| 7.67  | 460  | 20                                | 210,000                              | 12  | 12.9       |

### ULTRASONIC FLAW DETECTION

Electric furnace steel: flaw detection standard: as per SEPI921 - D/d flaw detection or GB/T6402-2008 Class 3, or as per customer requirements.

Electroslag Steel: flaw detection standard: as per SEPI921 - E/e flaw detection or GB/T6402-2008 Class 4, or as per customer requirements Purity.

### ELECTRIC FURNACE STEEL

| Class A |        | Class B |        | Class C |        | Class D |        |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse |
| 1.5     | 1.0    | 2.0     | 1.5    | 1.5     | 1.0    | 1.5     | 1.5    |

### ELECTROSLAG STEEL

| Class A |        | Class B |        | Class C |        | Class D |        |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse |
| 1.0     | 0.5    | 1.5     | 1.0    | 1.0     | 1.0    | 1.5     | 1.0    |

### DELIVERY STATE

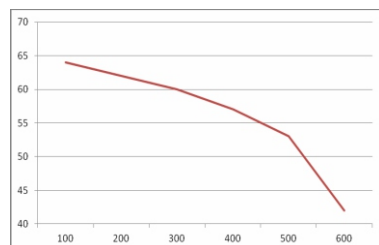
- Delivery hardness: delivery under annealing state, ≤ 255HB;
- Unevenness of eutectic carbide shall comply with BOHLER standard.

### SUPPLY SPECIFICATION

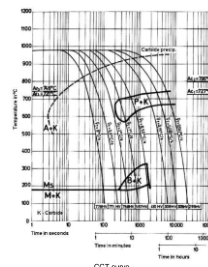
| PRODUCT NAME     | SUPPLY SPECIFICATION OF ELECTRIC FURNACE STEEL/mm                                       | SUPPLY SPECIFICATION OF ELECTROSLAG STEEL/mm |
|------------------|---|--|
| Forged Round Bar | Φ 70 ~ 500mm  | Φ 70 ~ 500mm                                 |
| Forged Module    | (120-200) x (300-620)   | (120-350) x (300-810)                        |
| Rolled Round Bar | Φ 16 ~ 70   | Φ 16 ~ 70                                    |
| Rolled Flat Bar  | (12-120) x (200-630)  | (12-120) x (200-810)                         |
| Small Flat Steel | Small flat steel of various specifications with thickness under 30mm and width of 150mm |  |
| Sheet Metal      | Sheet metal with thickness under 10mm   |  |

### THERMAL TREATMENT

| Softening annealing  | Quenching                        | Tempering                           |
|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Heating to 830-880°C for heat insulation; and cooling slowly | 950-980°C quenching, oil cooling | 180-200°C twice tempering, HRC60-62 |



Tempering temperature and hardness relation curve



CCT curve



# COLD WORKING TOOL STEEL

**1.2767**

## SMELTING METHOD

1) EAF + LF + VD + 2) EAF + LF + VD + ESR

## MAJOR APPLICATIONS

- Hot-forging die for metal processing and tool for extrusion;
- Mold with various shapes and dimensions;
- Mold, axis sleeve, core rod, etc.

## MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

Nickel cold work tool steel is characterized by good harden ability and toughness; good polishing performance and anti corrosion treatment ability.

## CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C    | Si   | Mn   | Cr   | Mo   | Ni   | V     | P      | S      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--------|--------|
| 0.45 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 1.35 | 0.25 | 4.05 | ≤ 0.1 | ≤ 0.03 | ≤ 0.03 |

## PHYSICAL PROPERTY

| Density at room temperature (Kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Specific heat of room temperature (J/Kg.K) | Heat conductivity at the temperature of 200°C (W/m.K) | Elastic modulus (N/mm <sup>2</sup> ) | Coefficient of Linear expansion (x10 <sup>-6</sup> /K) |            |
|--|--|---|--------------------------------------|--|------------|
|  |  |   |                                      | 20 ~ 200°C   | 20 ~ 400°C |
| 7.84   | ***  | 28  | ***                                  | 12.5   | 13.4       |

## ULTRASONIC FLAW DETECTION

Electric furnace steel: detection standard: conduct flaw detection according to SEPI921-D/d grade, conduct grade assessment of 3 levels according to GB/T6402-2008 or conduct flaw detection according to clients' requirements.

Electro slag steel: detection standard: flow detection shall confirm to SEPI921-E/e grade, conduct grade assessment of 4 levels according to GB/T6402-2008 or conduct flaw detection according to clients' requirements.

## DEGREE OF PURITY

### ELECTRIC FURNACE STEEL

| Class A     |              | Class B     |              | Class C     |              | Class D     |              |
|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| Fine series | Rough series | Fine series | Rough series | Fine series | Rough series | Fine series | Rough series |
| 1.5         | 1.0          | 2.0         | 1.5          | 1.5         | 1.0          | 1.5         | 1.5          |

### ELECTRO SLAG STEEL

| Class A     |              | Class B     |              | Class C     |              | Class D     |              |
|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| Fine series | Rough series | Fine series | Rough series | Fine series | Rough series | Fine series | Rough series |
| 1.0         | 0.5          | 1.5         | 1.0          | 1.0         | 1.0          | 1.5         | 1.0          |

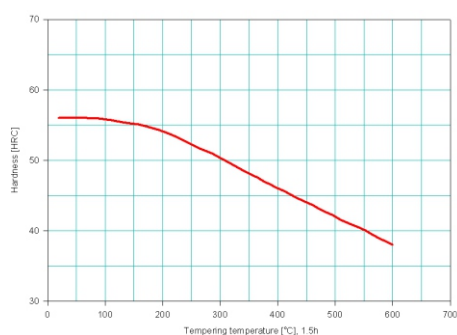
**DELIVERY STATE** 1) delivery under annealing conditions, annealing hardness ≤ 260HB;

## SPECIFICATION OF SUPPLY

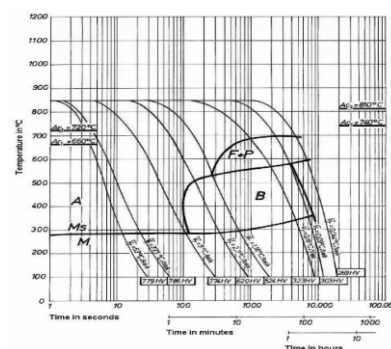
| ROUND BAR | MODULE                         |
|-----------|--------------------------------|
| ≤ 500mm   | THICKNESS ≤ 300mm, width ≤ 800 |

## THERMAL TREATMENT

| Softening annealing   | Quenching  | Tempering   |
|---|--|---|
| Heating to 610-850°C carry out heat preservation and cooling in furnace | Hardening temperature is 840-870°C carry out air cooling | Select tempering temperature as per clients requirement |



Relation Curve Between Tempering Temperature and Hardness



CCT Curve



# POWDER METALLURGY COLD WORKING TOOL STEEL

## TSFD2

### SMELTING METHOD

Intermediate Frequency Furnace → Ladle Furnace →  
Vacuum Degassing → Spray Forming

### MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

High purity, small size and uniform distribution of carbides, high hardenability, small deformation in heat treatment, good toughness, excellent wear resistance, and long service life.

### MAJOR APPLICATIONS

• Long-life precision cold stamping die, cold shear die, thread rolling die, imprinting die; • Precision measuring tools, such as advanced gauges; • Long-life cold heading mold; • Roller steel and parts with high segregation requirements.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C   | Si   | Mn  | Cr   | Mo   | W   | V    | P      | S       |
|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|------|--------|---------|
| 1.5 | 0.35 | 0.4 | 12.0 | 0.75 | *** | 0.75 | ≤ 0.03 | ≤ 0.015 |

### PHYSICAL PROPERTY

| Density at room temperature (Kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Specific heat of room temperature (J/Kg.K) | Heat conductivity at the temperature of 200°C (W/m.K) | Elastic modulus (N/mm <sup>2</sup> ) | Coefficient of Linear expansion (x10 <sup>-6</sup> /K) |            |
|--|--|---|--------------------------------------|--|------------|
|  |  |   |                                      | 20 ~ 200°C   | 20 ~ 400°C |
| 7.70   | 450  | 20  | 210,000                              | 11.3   | 12.1       |

### ULTRASONIC FLAW DETECTION

Flaw Detection Standard : according to SEPI921-E/e level of flaw detection and GB/T6402-2008 level 4 of assessment or upon customer-specific requirements.

### CLEANLINESS

| Class A |       | Class B |       | Class C |       | Class D |       |
|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|
| Thin    | Thick | Thin    | Thick | Thin    | Thick | Thin    | Thick |
| 1.5     | 1.0   | 2.0     | 1.5   | 1.5     | 1.0   | 1.5     | 1.0   |

### DELIVERY STATE

- 1) Delivery in annealing state, annealing hardness ≤ 255HB;
- 2) The inhomogeneity of eutectic carbide is less than or equal to grade 2 or grade 3 for respectively diameter ≤ 200mm or for diameter ≤ 300mm

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Annealed & Peeled Bar | Forged + Annealed + Turned Bar |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| φ 2.0 - 14.4mm        | φ 14.5 - 80.0mm                  | φ 81.0 - 1000mm                |

### SIZE: FLATS

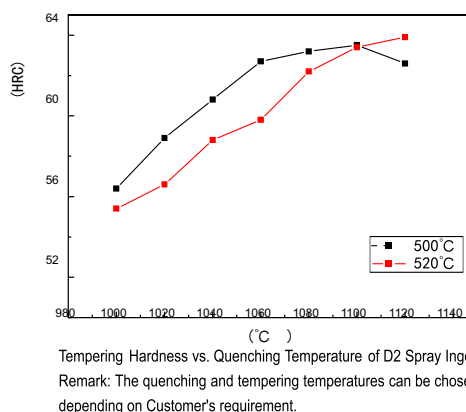
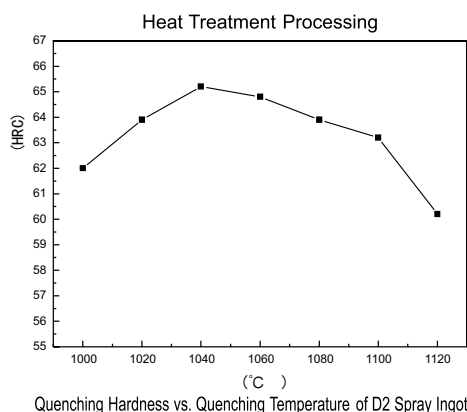
| Thickness   | Width       |
|-------------|-------------|
| 5mm - 150mm | 5mm - 810mm |

### SIZE: SHEETS

| Thickness  | Width          |
|------------|----------------|
| 5mm - 12mm | 810mm - 2500mm |

### SPECIFICATION

| PRODUCT            | SPRAY INGOT mm |
|--------------------|----------------|
| Forged Round Steel | φ 16 ~ 300     |





# POWDER METALLURGY COLD WORKING TOOL STEEL

## TSFDC 53

### SMELTING METHOD

Intermediate Frequency Furnace (15ton) - Ladle Furnace  
Vacuum Degassing - Spray Forming

### MAIN FEATURES

Improve Coarse carbides, small size deformation of heat treatment, high toughness, high wear resistance, superior processing performance.

### MAIN APPLICATIONS

- Precious cold stamping des: precision blanking for wire cutting, stamping dies for various purposes; - Long-life automobile panel mold: insert molds for key parts; - Trimming, hemming, wire drawing, thread rolling die.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C    | Si   | Mn   | Cr  | Mo   | W  | V    | P      | S      |
|------|------|------|-----|------|----|------|--------|--------|
| 0.93 | 0.95 | 0.40 | 7.8 | 1.90 | -- | 0.25 | ≤0.003 | ≤0.010 |

### ULTRASONIC FLAW DETECTION

Flaw Detection Standard: according to SEP 1921-E/e level of flaw detection and GB/T6502-2008 level 4 of assessment or upon customer specific requirements.

### CLEANLINESS

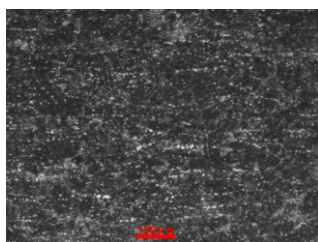
| Class A |       | Class B |       | Class C |       | Class D |       |
|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|
| Thin    | Thick | Thin    | Thick | Thin    | Thick | Thin    | Thick |
| 1.5     | 1.0   | 2.0     | 1.5   | 1.5     | 1.0   | 1.5     | 1.0   |

### DELIVERY STATUS

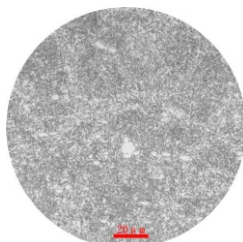
- Delivery in annealed state, hardness ≤255HB. • The in homogeneity of eutectic carbide is less than or equal to grade 2 or grade 3 for respectively diameter ≤200mm or for diameter ≤300mm.

### SPECIFICATION

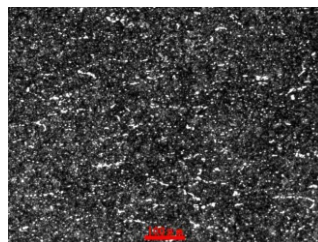
| PRODUCT       | ROUND STEEL | MODULE            |
|---------------|-------------|-------------------|
| SPECIFICATION | 22-300      | 120x610 ~ 250x410 |



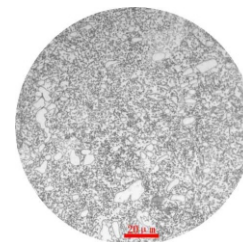
Φ241mm Spray Ingot  
Eutectic Carbide Unevenness: Grade 1.5



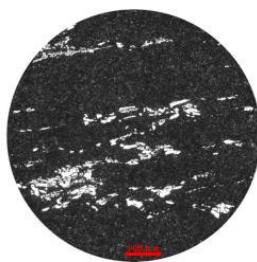
Φ241mm Spray Ingot  
Large Carbide Size: 11.7um



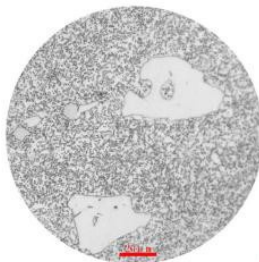
210x410mm Spray Ingot  
Eutectic Carbide Unevenness: Grade 2



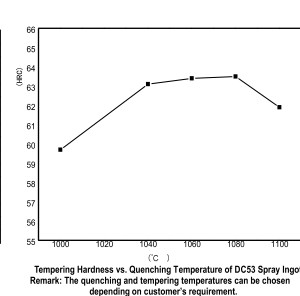
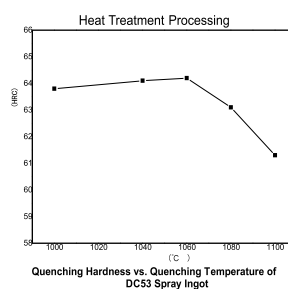
210x410mm Spray Ingot  
Large Carbide Size: 14.2um



Φ141mm Electroslag Remelted Ingot  
Eutectic Carbide Unevenness: Grade 4



Φ141mm Electroslag Remelted Ingot  
Large Carbide Size: 45um







# PLASTIC MOULD STEEL

## 1.2311

### MAIN CHARACTERISTICS AND APPLICATIONS

Steel with excellent hardening penetration up to 400mm. Generally supplied in hardened and tempered condition with excellent polishing and photoengraving Properties. This steel is suitable for nitriding (around 800HV), chrome and nickel plating.

Used for plastic dies with excellent surface finish properties. It is also used for dies of light alloys with low melting point, plates, dies box, etc.

### COMPARABLE STANDARDS

| UNI | W.Nr          | DIN        | AFNOR  | AISI/SAE | BS   |
|-----|---------------|------------|--------|----------|------|
|     | <b>1.2311</b> | X40CrMnMo7 | 40CMD8 | -P20     | -P20 |

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| Indian        | Chemical Analysis Typical Value % (Min - Max) |        |        |           |           |     |           |           |     |     |       | Delivery Condition |             |
|---------------|---|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----------|-----------|-----|-----|-------|--------------------|-------------|
| IS            | C   | S      | P      | Si        | Mn        | Ni  | Cr        | Mo        | V   | W   | other | Heat Treatment     | Hardness    |
| <b>1.2311</b> | 0.35-0.45                                     | ≤0.030 | ≤0.030 | 0.20-0.40 | 1.30-1.60 | *** | 1.80-2.10 | 0.15-0.25 | *** | *** | ***   | Annealed           | ≤HB 280-325 |

**CRITICAL POINTS:** A<sub>c1</sub> : 740°C | M<sub>s</sub> : 310°C    **SUPPLY CONDITIONS:** Hardened and Tempered HB280-325 (950-1100N/mm<sup>2</sup>)

### PRODUCTION PROCESS

EAF → LF → VD → ESR → BLOOM IN FOLLOWING MACHINE :  
QUICK FORGING (12.5MN), HAMMER, PRECISION FORGING

→ { Precision Forging : Φ 81 - 255mm  
Hot Rolled & Annealed Peeled (HRAP) : Φ 14.5 - 80.0mm  
Cold Drawn / Sand Blasted (Coil) : Φ 1.0 -13.5mm  
Cold Drawn / Centreless Ground : Φ 1.0 -14.4mm

**UNDER ANNEALED CONDITION:**  
Hardness : HB205-255

**REDUCTION RATIO:**  
As 1:4 or 1:5

**DELIVERY STATUS:**  
As Cold drawn / Hot rolled / forged, in annealed condition.

### SIZE: ROUND

| Cold Drawn/Centreless Ground Bar | Hot Rolled Peeled & Polish Bar | Forged & Turned bar | Coil           |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Φ 1.0 - 14.4mm                   | Φ 14.5 - 80.0mm                | Φ 81.0 - 255.0mm    | Φ 1.0 - 13.5mm |

### SIZE: FLATS

| Thickness   | Width       |
|-------------|-------------|
| 5mm - 205mm | 5mm - 810mm |

### SIZE: SQUARES

|              |
|--------------|
| 4mm to 100mm |
|--------------|

### SIZE: SHEETS

| Thickness     | Width | Length |
|---------------|-------|--------|
| 0.5mm to 12mm | 810mm | 2500mm |

### HEAT TREATMENT

**ANNEALING** : • Heat to 720 - 750 °C for 2-4 h furnace cool

**STRESS RELIEVING** : • Up to 560 - 600 OC, hold for 2-4 h • Furnace or steel air cooling.

**HARDENING** : • Preheating to 600-650 °C

• Heat to hardening temperature to 840-870°C and hold at temperature

• Cooling in oil

• Hardness after hardening : HRC 51

**TEMPERING** : • To be carried out soon after the hardening in the range 580-650°C for  
1 hour for 25mm of thickness minimum 2h



# PLASTIC MOULD STEEL

## TGP 40

(DIN - 1.2738 (HH))

### SMELTING METHOD

EHF + LF + VD + ESR

### MAJOR APPLICATIONS

- Injections and thermoplastic extrusion moulds, rubber moulds, moulds carrier frames, container.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C           | Si          | Mn          | Cr          | Mo          | Ni          | P       | S       |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------|
| 0.35 / 0.45 | 0.20 / 0.40 | 1.30 / 1.60 | 1.80 / 2.10 | 0.15 / 0.25 | 0.90 / 1.20 | ≤ 0.030 | ≤ 0.030 |

### COMPARABLE STANDARDS

| UNI | W.Nr   | DIN              | AFNOR    | AISI/SAE | BS       |
|-----|--------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| --  | 1.2738 | 40Cr/MnNiMo8-6-4 | 40 CMND8 | P20 + Ni | P20 + Ni |

### CRITICAL POINTS

|     |        |
|-----|--------|
| AC1 | 710 °C |
| Ms  | 290 °C |

### SUPPLY CONDITIONS

Hardened and Tempered Normal HB 280 - 320 & 380 - 400

### THERMAL TREATMENT

#### ANNEALING

- Heat to 710 - 740 °, with hold at minimum rate for 3 hours
- Slow furnace cooling to 600 °C

### STRESS RELIEVING

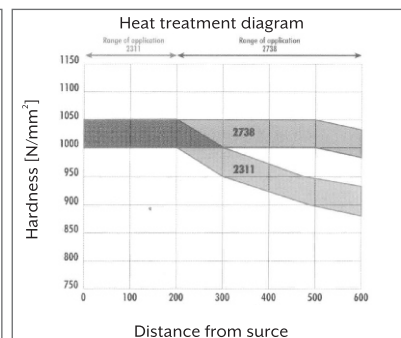
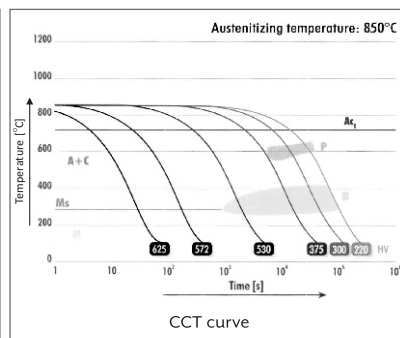
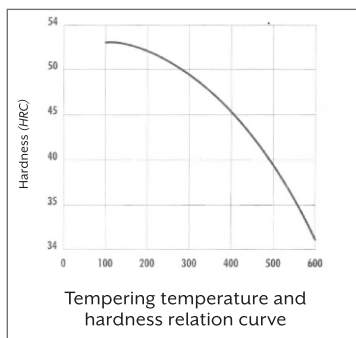
- To be carried out after machining and before the final heat treatment
- Heating to 530 - 580 °C for 2 h

### HARDENING

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| Preheating        | 500 - 550 °C  |
| Austenitizing     | 840 - 880 °C  |
| Cooling Medium    | Oil or thermal bath cooling at 200 - 230 °C, then oil cooling according to the steel shape size |
| Quenched Hardness | 52 - 54 HRC   |

### TEMPERING

- To be carried out after the hardening and when the steel is at 60 - 80 °C, at 500 - 600 °C according to the required hardness and with permanence for at least 2 h
- Cooling in air





# PLASTIC MOULD

## TGS 136

(DIN - 1.2316)

### SMELTING METHOD

EAF + LF + VD + ESR + VMR

### MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

Extremely high mirroring performance, favorable corrosion resistance, high abrasion resistance and favorable machining performance.

### MAJOR APPLICATIONS

• Super-mirror plastic molds: molds for optical Lens and other transparent plastic pieces; • Corrosion preventive high-resisting molds: Molds for fold vessels, cosmetics vessels, medical devices, light guiding plates, bottle covers, etc. • Formed resin materials: PC, PVC, PP, PE, PF, PMMA, adding fire retardant resin, etc.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C   | Si   | Mn   | Cr   | Mo  | Ni   | V   | P      | S       |
|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|--------|---------|
| 0.4 | 1.05 | 0.55 | 13.5 | 0.3 | 0.22 | 0.3 | ≤ 0.03 | ≤ 0.015 |

### PHYSICAL PROPERTY

| Room temperature density (Kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Specific heat of room temperature (J/Kg.K) | 200°C thermal conductivity (W/mK) | Elastic modulus (N/mm <sup>2</sup> ) | Linear expansivity (x10 <sup>-6</sup> /K) |            |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------|
|   |  |                                   |                                      | 20 ~ 200°C                                | 20 ~ 400°C |
| 7.80  | 465  | 23                                | 241,000                              | 11.2                                      | 11.5       |

### ULTRASONIC FLAW DETECTION

Flaw detection standard: as per GB/T 6402-2008 Class 4 flaw detection standard or as per customer requirements.

### PURITY

| Class A |        | Class B |        | Class C |        | Class D |        |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse |
| 1.0     | 0.5    | 1.5     | 1.0    | 1.0     | 1.0    | 1.5     | 1.0    |

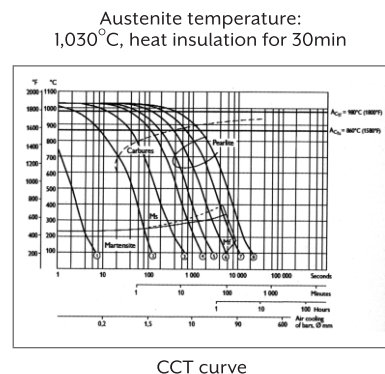
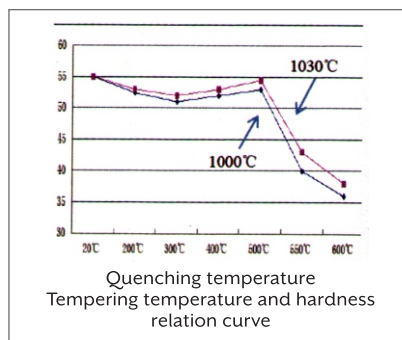
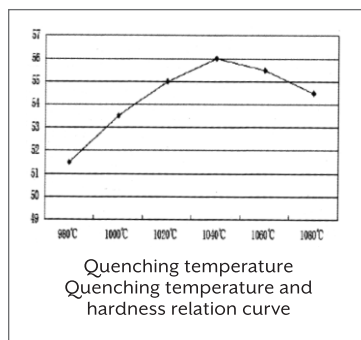
**DELIVERY STATE:** Delivery hardness: delivery under annealing state, ≤ 255HB.

### SUPPLY SPECIFICATION

| ROUND STEEL  | FLAT STEEL               | MODULE                      |
|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Φ 16 - 500mm | 16 - 120mm x 200 - 610mm | 120 - 300mm x 300 - 1,000mm |

### THERMAL TREATMENT

| Softening annealing  | Quenching                                | Tempering  |
|--|--|--|
| Heating to 850°C for heat insulation; cooling to 650°C at 10°C/h air cooling | 1020~1030°C quenching; rapid air cooling | Tempering temperature 250°C (favorable tenacity and corrosion resistance) : selecting tempering temperature as per hardness requirements; tempering for twice. |





# PLASTIC MOULD

## TGP 50

(DIN - 1.2083 ESR)

### SMELTING METHOD

EHF + LF + VD + ESR

### MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

Favorable corrosion resistance, abrasion resistance, quenching, cutting performance, and polishability as well as high surface fineness.

### MAJOR APPLICATIONS

• Production of PVC molds; • Long-life molds; • Molds for disposable tableware; • Production of optics parts, for example, cameras, sunglasses lens, medical vessels, etc.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C    | Si     | Mn     | Cr   | Mo | W  | V  | P      | S       |
|------|--------|--------|------|----|----|----|--------|---------|
| 0.42 | ≤ 1.00 | ≤ 1.00 | 13.5 | -- | -- | -- | ≤ 0.03 | ≤ 0.005 |

### PHYSICAL PROPERTY

| Room temperature density (Kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Specific heat of room temperature (J/Kg.K) | 200°C thermal conductivity (W/mK) | Elastic modulus (N/mm <sup>2</sup> ) | Linear expansivity (x10 <sup>-6</sup> /K) |            |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------|
|   |  |                                   |                                      | 20 ~ 200°C                                | 20 ~ 400°C |
| 7.80  | 460  | 24                                | 220,000                              | 10.9                                      | 11.6       |

### PURITY

#### ELECTRIC FURNACE STEEL

| Class A |        | Class B |        | Class C |        | Class D |        |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse |
| 1.5     | 1.0    | 2.0     | 1.5    | 1.5     | 1.0    | 1.5     | 1.5    |

#### ELECTROSLAG STEEL

| Class A |        | Class B |        | Class C |        | Class D |        |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse |
| 1.0     | 0.5    | 1.5     | 1.0    | 1.0     | 1.0    | 1.5     | 1.0    |

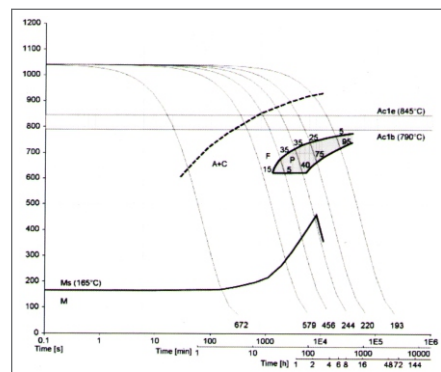
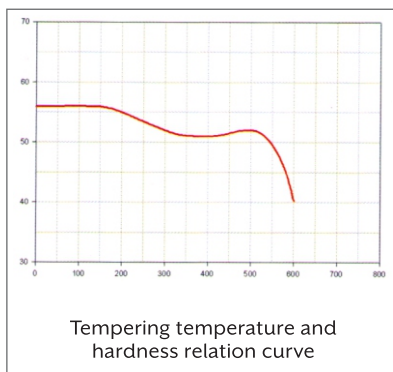
**DELIVERY STATE** : Delivery under annealing state, deliver hardness ≤ 235HB;

### SUPPLY SPECIFICATION

| ROUND STEEL  | FLAT STEEL               | MODULE                      |
|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Φ 16 - 500mm | 16 - 120mm x 200 - 810mm | 120 - 500mm x 300 - 1,200mm |

### THERMAL TREATMENT

| Softening annealing  | Quenching                                | Tempering  |
|--|--|--|
| Heating to 850°C for heat insulation; cooling to 650°C at 10°C/h air cooling | 1020-1030°C quenching; rapid air cooling | Tempering temperature 250°C (favorable tenacity and corrosion resistance) : selecting tempering temperature as per hardness requirements; tempering for twice. |







# PLASTIC MOULD

## TGP 80

(Equivalent Grade of NAK80)

### SMELTING METHOD

EHF + LF + VD + ESR

### MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

High mirroring performance, even hardness, excellent discharging processing performance and texture processing performance. Molds can be used upon processing and no heat treatment is required.

### MAJOR APPLICATIONS

- Mirror plastic molds: Transparent plastic molds: optical instrument parts, compact disks, medical devices, etc.
- Molds underlining discharging processing surface quality.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C    | Si     | Mn   | Cr  | Mo   | Ni  | Al   | P       | S       |
|------|--------|------|-----|------|-----|------|---------|---------|
| 0.15 | ≤ 0.45 | 1.55 | 1.0 | 0.35 | 3.1 | 0.95 | ≤ 0.025 | ≤ 0.003 |

### PHYSICAL PROPERTY

| Room temperature density (Kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Specific heat of room temperature (J/Kg.K) | 200°C thermal conductivity (W/mK) | Elastic modulus (N/mm <sup>2</sup> ) | Linear expansivity (x10 <sup>-6</sup> /K) |            |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------|
|   |  |                                   |                                      | 20 ~ 200°C                                | 20 ~ 400°C |
| 7.80  | 460  | 22                                | 218,000                              | 12.3                                      | 13.2       |

### ULTRASONIC FLAW DETECTION

Flaw detection standard: as per GB/T 6402-2008 Class 4 flaw detection standard or as per customer requirements.

### PURITY

| Class A |        | Class B |        | Class C |        | Class D |        |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse | Fine    | Coarse |
| 0.5     | 0.5    | 1.0     | 1.0    | 1.0     | 1.0    | 1.5     | 1.0    |

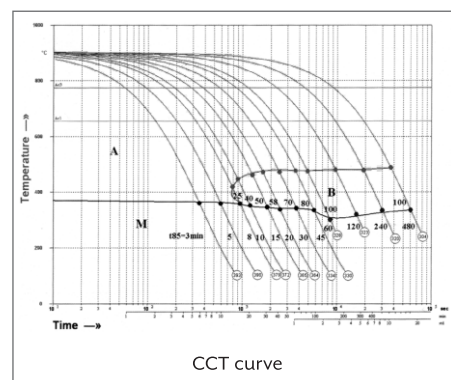
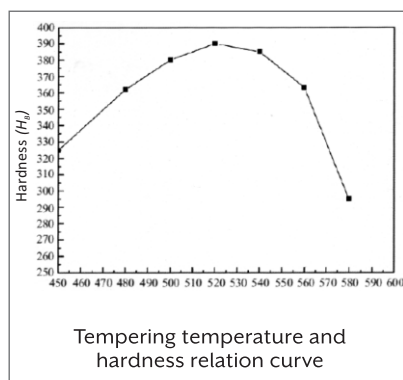
**DELIVERY STATE:** Delivery under pre-hardening state, deliver hardness 38-42 HRC.

### SUPPLY SPECIFICATION

| FLAT STEEL               | MODULE                    |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 16 - 120mm x 200 - 810mm | 120 - 400mm x 300 - 800mm |

### THERMAL TREATMENT

| Softening annealing   | Quenching   | Tempering |
|---|---|-----------|
| Heating to 760°C for heat insulation and cooling to 600°C at 40°C/h | Delivery under pre-hardening state, no heat treatment, temperature of nitridation treatment 520°C |           |





# PLASTIC MOULD

## PH X SUPRA

### DESCRIPTION

- PH X SUPRA is a corrosion-resistant, martensitic precipitation hardened stainless.
- PH X SUPRA is supplied in pre-hardened condition with a hardness of 38-42 HRC.

### MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

- Excellent resistance to corrosion • Excellent polishability • Excellent dimensional stability • Good strength • Good toughness.

### MAJOR APPLICATIONS

- PH X SUPRA is recommended for tools / molds for the processing of corrosive plastics.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C    | Cr   | Ni  | Cu  | Nb |
|------|------|-----|-----|----|
| 0.15 | 15.0 | 4.5 | 3.5 | +  |

### PHYSICAL PROPERTY (38-42 HRC)

Density : 0.285 lbs./in<sup>3</sup> (room temperature)

| Coefficient of Thermal Expansion      |                                       |                                       | Thermal Conductivity              |                                   |                                   |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 70°F - 200°F                          | 70°F - 400°F                          | 70°F - 750°F                          | 70°F                              | 300°F                             | 940°F                             |
| $5.9 \times 10^{-6} / ^\circ\text{F}$ | $6.0 \times 10^{-6} / ^\circ\text{F}$ | $9.2 \times 10^{-6} / ^\circ\text{F}$ | 115 Btu/in/ft <sup>2</sup> /hr/°F | 125 Btu/in/ft <sup>2</sup> /hr/°F | 155 Btu/in/ft <sup>2</sup> /hr/°F |

### MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

Toughness (Charpy - V notch) : 25 ft-lbs. at 38 HRC

| Hardness HRC | Y.S. (0.2%) Ksi | T. S. Ksi | EL (%) |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------|--------|
| 38           | 160             | 162       | 12.8   |
| 40           | 170             | 172       | 12.2   |
| 42           | 175             | 180       | 12.2   |

### POLISHING

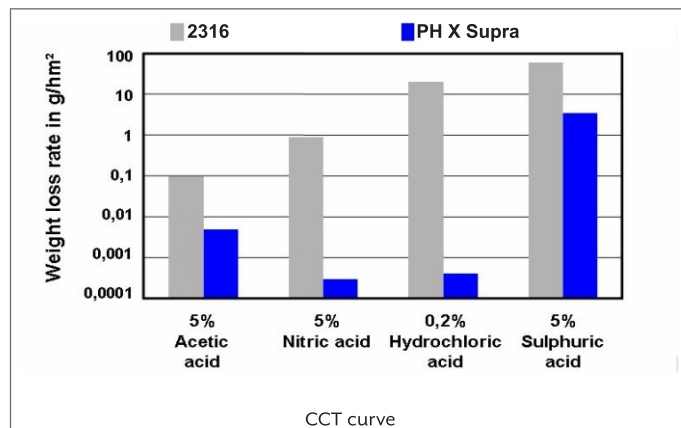
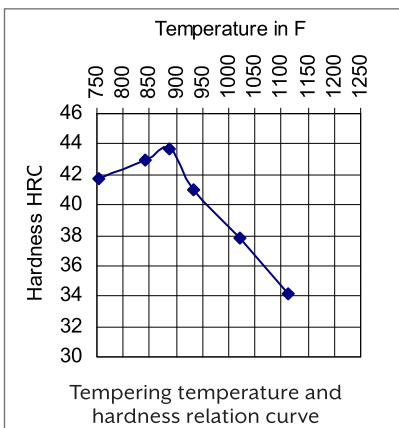
Tool should be polished using the guidelines for polishing stainless steel. When properly polished, an A-1 surface finish is achievable.

### GENERAL NOTES

All statements regarding the properties or utilization of the materials or products mentioned are for the purposes of description only. Guarantees regarding the existence of certain properties or a certain utilization are only valid if agreed upon in writing.

### GENERAL NOTES

- Refer to again diagram below for aging temperatures. • Aging is performed by uniformly heating to aging temperature, equalizing temperature from surface to center, holding for 4 hours at specified temperature, and air cooling.





## MOLD STEEL SERIES

### TGP 32

#### PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

This steel grade is a martensitic stainless steel that combines toughness, corrosion resistance, high wear resistance, and high polishing performance.

Application fields: Plastic molds with extremely high surface finish for products, corrosive plastic molds such as flame retardants, deep frame plastic molds, complex plastic molds, and car lamp molds.

#### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C    | Si   | Mn   | Cr   | Ni  | Mo   | V   | N  |
|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|----|
| 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.60 | 13.0 | +++ | 0.60 | 0.2 | ++ |

#### SIZE SUPPLIED

| Product              | Round (mm) | Plate (mm)             |
|----------------------|------------|------------------------|
| <b>Rolled/Forged</b> | 16-900     | (120-800) x (600-1400) |

#### DELIVERY STATUS

Typical soft annealing hardness is under  $\leq 220\text{HB}$ .

#### CHEMICAL CLEANLINESS

| Type A |       | Type B |       | Type C |       | Type D |       |
|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| THIN   | THICK | THIN   | THICK | THIN   | THICK | THIN   | THICK |
| 0      | 0     | 1.0    | 0.5   | 0.5    | 0.5   | 1.0    | 0.5   |

#### ULTRASONIC INSPECTION

According to SEPI921-E/e standard  
According to GB/T6402-2008 standard grade 4  
According to customer requirements

#### SOFT ANNEALING:

Soft annealing in a protective atmosphere at  $820^{\circ}\text{C}$  for 3-5h, followed by slow cooling at  $10^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{h}$  down to  $500^{\circ}\text{C}$ , then air cooling.

#### PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

(1) Density ( $\rho$ ) :  $7.8\text{g}/\text{cm}^3$

(2) Modulus of Elasticity (E) ( $\text{KN}/\text{mm}^2$ )

| Temperature/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ | 25  | 200 | 400 |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| E                               | 241 | 210 | 175 |

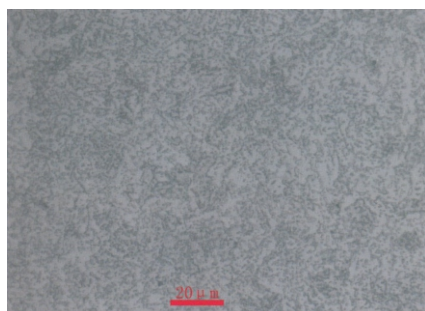
(3) Thermal Conductivity ( $\lambda$ ) ( $\text{W}/\text{m} \cdot \text{K}$ )

| Temperature/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ | 25 | 200 | 400  |
|---------------------------------|----|-----|------|
| $\lambda$                       | 20 | 22  | 23.8 |

(4) Thermal Expansions ( $\alpha_m$ ) ( $\times 10^{-6}/^{\circ}\text{C}$ )

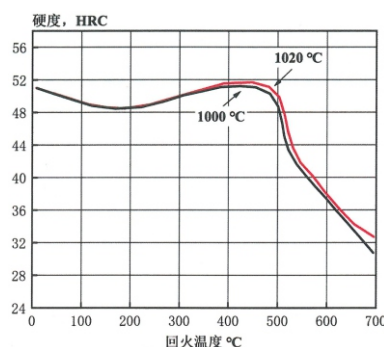
| Temperature/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ | 20   | 400 | 600  |
|---------------------------------|------|-----|------|
| $\alpha_m$                      | 11.1 | 11  | 11.5 |

#### MICROSTRUCTURE

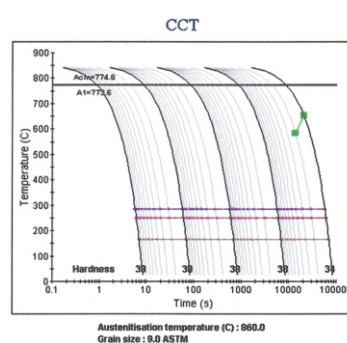


Annealed Structure: A2

#### GUIDELINES FOR HARDENING



#### CCT CURVE





# MOLD STEEL SERIES

## TGP 16

### PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

This steel is a acid resistant and wear-resistant plastic mold steel with high polishing performance, which can resist corrosion from water vapor, moisture, and weak acids. Working and storing in a humid environment, with good corrosion resistance.

**Application fields:** templates, clamps, and general corrosive plastic molds.

### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%)

| C    | Si   | Mn   | Cr   | Mo   | Ni   | V    |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 0.40 | 1.05 | 0.55 | 13.5 | 0.30 | 0.22 | 0.30 |

### SIZE SUPPLIED

| Product              | Round (mm) | Plate (mm)             |
|----------------------|------------|------------------------|
| <b>Rolled/Forged</b> | 16-900     | (120-800) × (600-1400) |

### DELIVERY STATUS

Typical soft annealing hardness is under  $\leq 220\text{HB}$ .

### CHEMICAL CLEANLINESS

| Type A |       | Type B |       | Type C |       | Type D |       |
|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| THIN   | THICK | THIN   | THICK | THIN   | THICK | THIN   | THICK |
| 0.5    | 0.5   | 1.0    | 1.0   | 0.5    | 0.5   | 1.0    | 1.0   |

### ULTRASONIC INSPECTION

According to SEPI921-E/e standard  
According to GB/T6402-2008 standard grade 4  
According to customer requirements

### SOFT ANNEALING:

Soft annealing in a protective atmosphere at  $860^{\circ}\text{C}$  for 3-5h, followed by slow cooling at  $10^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{h}$  down to  $500^{\circ}\text{C}$ , then air cooling.

### PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

(1) Density ( $\rho$ ) :  $7.8\text{g}/\text{cm}^3$

(2) Modulus of Elasticity (E) ( $\text{KN}/\text{mm}^2$ )

| Temperature/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ | 25  | 200 | 400 |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| E                               | 239 | 211 | 181 |

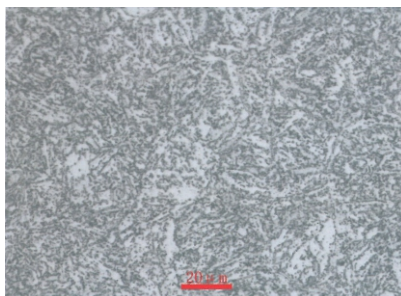
(3) Thermal Conductivity ( $\lambda$ ) ( $\text{W}/\text{m} \cdot \text{K}$ )

| Temperature/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ | 25   | 200 | 400  |
|---------------------------------|------|-----|------|
| $\lambda$                       | 21.2 | 23  | 24.2 |

(4) Thermal Expansions ( $\alpha_m$ ) ( $\times 10^{-6}/^{\circ}\text{C}$ )

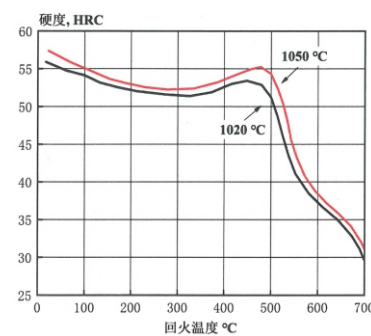
| Temperature/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ | 20   | 400  | 600  |
|---------------------------------|------|------|------|
| $\alpha_m$                      | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.5 |

### MICROSTRUCTURE

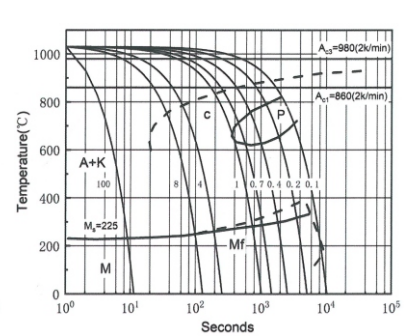


Annealed Structure: B1

### GUIDELINES FOR HARDENING



### CCT CURVE







**TGK**  
SPECIAL STEEL PVT. LTD.

# HSS CUTTING TOOLS

- HSS STRAIGHT SHANK TWIST DRILL
- HSS TAPER SHANK TWIST DRILL
- HSS TAPS
- HSS END MILL
- REAMERS
- OTHER GENERAL TOOLS
- CARBIDE TIP DRILLS
- HSS DRILL BLANKS
- DRILL SET





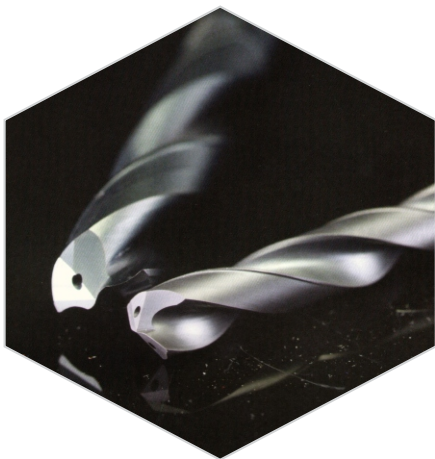
# CARBIDE CUTTING TOOLS

## BRIEF INTRODUCTION

The world leading supporting production line for cemented carbide cutting tools is introduced into Taifeng International for the purpose of producing special cutting tools featuring strong market competitiveness, efficiency, precision and quality, thus Taifeng International can produce the cemented carbide products, including and mill, drill, reamer, molding knife and other cutting tools. The cemented carbide cutting tools produced have been widely applied in aviation, aerospace, shipbuilding, automobile, medical apparatus and instruments, chemical engineering, molding, IT mobile telephone shell and other fields.

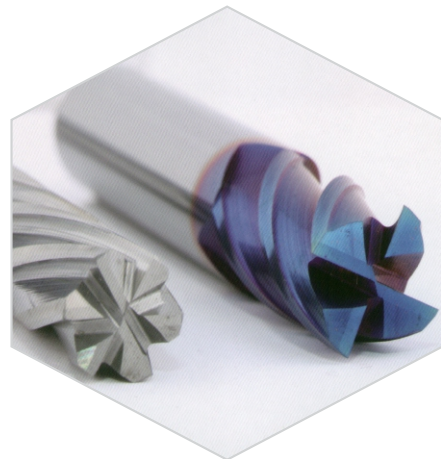
With the most advanced German Walter five-axis linkage grinding machine and Walter six-axis full-automatic CNC measuring instrument is adopted, with the measuring precision reaching 0.001mm. The measuring instrument shows more prominent performance in measurement of non-standard cutting tools, which can scan the outline of the profile cutting tool produced and then compare with the profile required by clients after profile scanning to ensure no error between the profile precision and the actual precision of the products processed.

In recent years the production of cemented carbide cutting tool in China has witnessed rapid development, but such tool only occupies about 40% of the market share; the medium and low end cutting tools are the majority, and the imported cutting tools are mainly used for military industry and automobile processing industry. Taifeng International seizes this opportunity and develops imported on itself to bring "Chinese" cutting tools to the world.



### DRILL SERIES

- NC Centre Drills
- DC2MU Twist Drills for General Purpose
- DS2MU Twist Drills for Stainless Steel
- DH2MU Twist Drills for Hardened Steel
- DZ2MN Inner Straight Flute Drills for Cast Iron



### ENDMILLS SERIES

- Endmills for Stainless and Cast Iron
- Endmills for Hardened Steels
- Endmills for Stainless Steels
- Endmills for Aluminium Alloys
- Endmills for Graphite



# TITANIUM

## INTRODUCTION

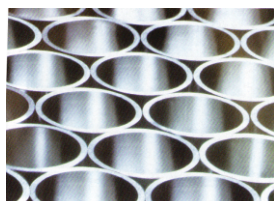
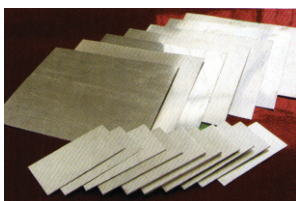
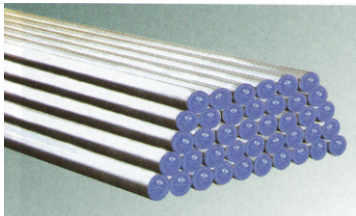
Jiangsu Tiangong Titanium Industry Technology Co., Ltd was invested and founded by Jiangsu Tiangong Tools Co., Ltd and Danyang Tianfa precise Forging Co., Ltd in January, 2010, which mainly manufactures and sell titanium and titanium alloy, and is located in Lingang industrial park in Xiashu town, Jurong, Jiangsu.

Due to its light weight, high specific strength, corrosion resistance nonmagnetism, good performance at high and low temperature low damping and good biocompatibility, as well as superconductivity, shape memory and hydrogen storage, titanium and its alloy, whose performances are much superior to all special steels, aluminium alloy and any other alloy, are extensively used in aerospace, ships, ocean engineering, chemical industry, electric power, medical treatment and sports leisure and so on. Moreover they are also called space metal and ocean metal, which are considered as sophisticated and strategic materials.

Titanium is the modern metallic material, and is essential for new technology, The higher social modernized degree is, the bigger the dosage of the material is.

With the rise of China's manufacturing and the unceasing development of Chinese aviation industry, as well as the enhancement of the national living standards, China's titanium material consumption ascends day by day, and China's big airplane project has injected the stimulant into the titanium industrial enterprise undoubtedly, therefore, the titanium industry is a good non-ferrous metal project, which has a promising market.

Tiangong starts to invest the modern equipments for titanium and the titanium alloy, fully making used of the similarities of titanium processing and special steel processing, so Tiangong has advantage in producing titanium alloy bars, Furthermore, Tiangong will holds share with an upstream enterprise which manufactures sponge titanium, and a downstream enterprise of manufacturing titanium and titanium alloy seamless tubing, and the product mainly are forging materials and rolled products, with the specification from 8-200mm. On the other hand, we plan to build up Tiangong Titanium Industry into a chained enterprise which produces ingots, slabs and tubular products in 5 years, making it a brand enterprise in China.

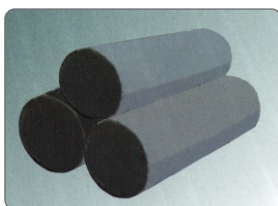






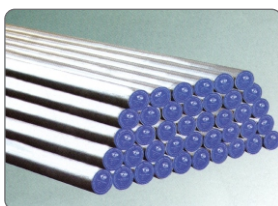
# TITANIUM

## INGOT CASTING | TITANIUM BAR TITANIUM SHEET | TITANIUM TUBE



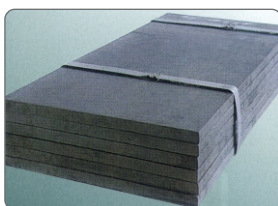
**INGOT CASTING :** The titanium bar we offer are using the domestic high-quality sponge as a raw material, forging and machining processes, products in full compliance with GB/T2965, ASTM B348 standard, chemical composition uniform and mechanical properties stable, meeting the user's application requirements. Products used in various types of titanium and titanium alloy tube manufacturers for hot-rolling, but also the chemical industry, energy, medical equipment and other related industries, typical applications: Titanium and titanium alloy bar for hot-rolling: composite rod with bar (the compound of titanium rods, etc.); Medical devices and surgical implants; Titanium and titanium alloys standard parts (screws, nuts, etc.) Leisure Products (golf success, etc.)

| Commodity name | Designation number  | Dimensions (mm) | Carries out the standard       |
|----------------|---|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| Ingot casting  | TA1-TA3, TA5-TA7, TA8-TA9, TA10, TC1-TC2, TC3-TC4, TC9, TC10, Gr1-Gr5, Gr7, Gr9, Gr11, Gr12, Gr13 | Φ 300 -Φ600     | A9TM, JIS, AMS, MIL, GB/T36201 |



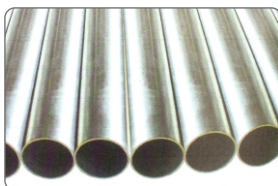
**TITANIUM BAR:** The titanium bar we offer are using the domestic high-quality titanium sponge as a raw material, strictly control and quality such as ingot, forging and machining processes, products in full compliance with GB/T2965, ASTM B348 standard, chemical composition Uniform and mechanical properties stable, meeting the user's application requirements. Products used in various types of titanium alloy tube manufacturers for hot-rolling, but also the chemical industry, energy, medical equipment and other related industries, typical applications: Titanium and titanium alloy bar for hot-rolling: composite rod with bar (the compound of titanium rods, etc.); Medical devices and surgical implants; Titanium and titanium alloys standard parts (screws, nuts, etc.) Leisure Products (golf success, etc.)

| Commodity name | Designation number  | Dimensions (mm) | Carries out the standard                 |
|----------------|---|-----------------|--|
| Titanium Bar   | TA1-TA3, TA5-TA7, TA8-TA9, TA10, TC1-TC2, TC3-TC4, TC9, TC10, Gr1-Gr5, Gr7, Gr9, Gr11, Gr12, Gr13 | Φ 8 - Φ 600     | A9TM, JIS, AMS, MIL, GB/T2965, GB/T13810 |



**TITANIUM SHEET:** The titanium sheet we offer are using the domestic high-quality titanium sponge as a raw material, strictly control the quality from raw materials selection, ingot, billet to forging rolling processes, products in full compliance with GB/T3621, ASTM B265 standard, related technical indicators have reached the advanced level in the industry, meeting the user's application requirements. Product are widely used in petrochemical, salt, offshore industry, energy generation and other industries, typical applications include: Various types of titanium equipment; Ion-exchange membrane, divide slot; Titanium anodes of boards, basket; Leisure Products (Titanium Case, first-class golf); Used with other metals (copper) composite sheet; Titanium and titanium alloys in construction board.

| Commodity name | Designation number   | Dimensions (mm)                     | Carries out the standard       |
|----------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Titanium Sheet | TA1-TA3, TA5-TA7, TA8-TA9, TA10, TC3-TC4, TC9, TC10, Gr1-Gr5, Gr7, Gr9, Gr11, Gr12 | (0.5-60) x (400-2000) x (1000-3000) | ASTM, JIS, GB/T3621, GB/T14845 |



**TITANIUM TUBE:** Our company used high quality titanium rods as raw materials, strictly according to the production quality control standards, products in full compliance with GB/T3624, GB/T3625, ASTM B337, ASTM B338 standard, related technical indicators have reached the advanced level in the industry, meeting the user's application requirements.

Products are widely used in petrochemical, salt, offshore industry, energy generation and other industries, typical applications include: Heat exchangers and condensers; All kinds of corrosive fluid transmission pipeline system; Titanium bicycle tube, automobile exhaust pipe; offshore aquaculture.

| Commodity name | Designation number   | Dimensions (mm)                   | Carries out the standard           |
|----------------|--|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Titanium Tube  | TA1-TA3, TA5-TA7, TA8-TA9, TA10, Gr1-Gr2, Gr7, Gr9, Gr11, Gr12 | (6-120) x (0.5-10) x (1000-15000) | ASTM, AMS, JIS, GB/T2624, GB/T3625 |





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